Author Index, Volume 6 (1992)

Abel, T., 466
Abravaya, K., 1153
Adams, B., 1589
Adzuma, K., 1679
Affolter, M., 1082
Aguzzi, A., 1589
Aizawa, S., 1821
Akizawa, T., 2066
Alley, M.R.K., 825
Almirón, M., 2646
Alonso-Caplen, F.V., 255
Alt, F.W., 61, 2248
Altman, E., 1165
Amberg, D.C., 1173
Ammerer, G., 1280
Anderson, C.W., 426
Androphy, E.J., 105
Ariel, M., 705
Arndt, K.M., 1319
Arndt, K.T., 2417
Arnold, H.H., 888
Auerbach, B.A., 691, 903
Avvedimento, E.V., 1621
Baeuerle, P.A., 2352
Baichwal, V.R., 1493
Baker, B.S., 2569
Baker, T.A., 2221
Baldwin Jr., A.S., 1899
Baltimore, D., 775
Bang, A.G., 1752
Bannister, A.J., 1810
Bargonetti, J., 1143
Bargonetti, J., 1886
Barker, D.D., 2312
Bartelmez, S., 2258
Barton, S.C., 1843
Baserga, S.J., 1120
Beckman, D.L., 268
Bedell, M.A., 1832
Beg, A.A., 1899
Behrendtsen, O., 939
Behrens, S.-E., 631
Belasco, J.G., 135
Belfort, M., 1269
Bell-Pedersen, D., 2382
Bellen, H.J., 2125
Benezra, R., 1466
Bennett, M., 1986
Bentley, D.L., 1562
Benusiglio, E., 1621
Benvenisty, N., 2513
Berberich, S.J., 166
Berk, A.J., 1964
Bernstein, P.L., 642
Bestor, T.H., 2536
Beug, H., 876
Bhatt, R., 466
Bier, E., 1503, 1728, 2137
Biere, A.L., 2409
Biggin, M.D., 1531
Bird, A., 876
Blackwood, E.M., 71
Blundell, P.A., 14
Bober, E., 888
Boehmelt, G., 876
Bolado, J., 578
Bonapace, I.M., 1621
Bonnez, W., 1131
Borgmeyer, U., 329, 578
Bossy-Wetzel, E., 2340
Bouly, J.-P., 1019
Bouvet, P., 135
Boyer, T.G., 1964
Brandeis, M., 705
Brannan, C.I., 1832
Braun, T., 888
Bravo, R., 2340
Breitbart, R.E., 1783
Brill, S.J., 1332
Brock, H.W., 223
Brody, E., 497
Broker, T.R., 1131
Brown, D., 2152
Brown, P.O., 511
Brown, S.A., 2288
Brown, T.A., 2502
Bruder, J.T., 545
Brun, Y.V., 2395
Brunvand, M., 2201
Bulla, G.A., 316
Burke, J.M., 129
Busslinger, M., 1589
Butler, G., 93
Cairns, B.R., 1305
Callahan, R., 345
Campbell, S., 367
Carey, M., 1716
Carlson, L.L., 2536
Carlson, M., 1707
Carpousis, A.J., 149
Carr, A.M., 2035
Carroll, S., 2606
Cassano, S., 1621
Casselton, L.A., 568
Cedar, H., 705
Chadwick, R.B., 2165
Chaillet, J.R., 1843
Chalker, D.L., 117
Chambard, J.-C., 676
Chandler, V.L., 864, 2152
Charron, J., 2248
Chase, J.W., 2010
Chasman, D.I., 296
Chellappan, S.P., 177
Chen, C.-H., 655, 745
Chen, L., 81
Cheng, J., 1444
Cheng, N., 223
Chiao, P., 2352
Chittenden, T., 953
Chovnick, A., 367
Chow, A.M., 1950
Chow., L.T., 1131
Chu, E., 345
Chua., N.-H., 2364
Chuhjo, T., 2066
Citron, M., 2409
Clark, C.D., 2288
Clayton, D.A., 1975
Cleary, M.A., 2058
Cleary, M.L., 1608
Cleveland, D.W., 1927
Clyman, J., 1269
Cohen, B., 715
Cohen, S.M., 715
Colbert, T., 1940
Cole, C.N., 1173
Cole, M.D., 166
Coleman, T.A., 745
Colgan, J., 304
Collins, S.J., 2258
Cone, K.C., 864
Conlon, R.A., 691
Cook, A., 1810
Copeland, N.G., 1832
Corces, V.G., 1865
Cortese, R., 316
Cowie, A., 481
Cross, F.R., 1695
Croston, G.E., 2270
Cullen, B.R., 2077
D'Evelyn, D., 2125
Dahlberg, J.E., 1097
Damm, K., 2258
Dang., C.V., 81
Darrow, A.L., 1202
Dawid, I.B., 356
de la Pompa, J.L., 14
DeArmond, S.J., 1213
DeCamillis, M., 223
DeGregori, J.V., 919
DeLoia, J.A., 1190
Demeter, L.M., 1131
DePinho, R.A., 1480
DeRobertis, E.M., 591
DeSimone, V., 316
Dickinson, L.K., 2312
Dickson, B., 2327
Dillon, N., 1857
Dirksen, M.L., 599
Dohrmann, P.R., 93
Dollard, S.C., 1131
Donahue, T.F., 2463
Donovan, P.J., 1832
Dörfler, P., 1589
Dorland, S., 93
Dubendorff, J., 2524
Duckett, C.S., 2352
Dulic, V., 1874
Dunlap, J.C., 2382
Dvir, A., 426
Dynan, W.S., 426
Eaton, S., 2635
Ehretsmann, C.P., 149
Eisenman, R.N., 71
Eisenmann, D.M., 1319
Eltman, J., 2524
Emerson, B.M., 521
Emori, Y., 50, 1005
Emory, S.A., 135
Engel, J.D., 161, 730
Enoch, T., 2035
Epner, E.M., 928
Eppig, J.J., 1832
Epstein, C.B., 1695
Errede, B., 1293
Evans, R., 2258
Evans, R.M., 329, 578
Faha, B., 1874
Falb, D., 454
Fangman, W.L., 380
Feder, J.H., 1402
Feliciello, A., 1621
Ferguson-Smith, A.C., 1843
Fernandez-Sarabia, M.J., 2417
Firtel, R.A., 38
Fisher, P., 2248
Flanagan, P.M., 296
Foley, K.P., 730
Fong, T.C., 521
Forrester, W., 1914
Forrester, W.C., 928
Fournier, R.E.K., 316
Frank, D., 2112
Franke, A., 1241
Frederickson, R.M., 1631
Fresco, L.D., 1386
Friedel, C., 919
Friedman, P.N., 1886
Fuchs, E., 1444
Fujii, M., 2066
Fujita, T., 775
Furlong, D., 2646
Furukubo-Tokunaga, K., 1082
Furuya, M., 2364
Gallahan, D., 345
Gallo, A., 1621
Garbi, C., 1621
Gartner, A., 1280
Gaubatz, S., 568
Gauss, G.H., 1553
Gehring, W.J., 1030, 1082
German, M.S., 2165
Gershon, P.D., 1575
Geyer, P.K., 1865
Ghosh, S., 775
Giardina, C., 2190
Gillis, S., 61
Gilmore-Herbert, M., 1120
Glazer, L., 1668
Goff, S.A., 864
Goff, S.P., 2248
Gold, L., 497
Goldstein, A.L., 1173
Gomer, R.H., 390
Good, P.J., 356
Gorham, B.J., 2429
Gottesman, M.E., 1621
Göttgens, B., 568
Gottschling, D.E., 197
Grabowski, P.J., 2554
Gralla, J.D., 1716
Graves, B.J., 975
Green, S.R., 2478
Greene, J.R., 93
Gregoriades, A., 568

Gross, C.A., 1165
Grossman, S.R., 105
Grossniklaus, U., 1030
Grosveld, F., 1857
Groudine, M., 928, 2201
Grunstein, M., 411
Gualberto, A., 815
Guarente, L., 2001
Gunther, C.V., 975
Guo, Q., 1357
Guthrie, C., 2112
Habener, J.F., 439
Hadwiger, J.A., 38
Hafen, E., 2327
Hahn, S., 1940
Halfter, U., 2364
Hanahan, D., 2340
Handel, M.A., 1832
Hann, S.R., 1229
Hannah, L.C., 609
Hardy, C.F.J., 801
Harlow, E., 1874
Haskill, S., 1899
Hassell, J.A., 481
Hattori, T., 609
Hecker, R., 1213
Heidecker, G., 545
Henze, M., 2021
Hermans-Borgmeyer, I., 578
Herr, W., 2058
Herranz, A.B., 129
Herrick, D.J., 642
Heyman, R., 329, 2258
Hiebert, S.W., 177
Higashijima, S.-i., 50, 1005
Hirschhorn, J.N., 2288
Hoekstra, M.F., 578
Hoffman, B.E., 2554
Holmgren, R.A., 161
Hopewell, R., 2429
Hopkins, N., 1
Horowitz, J.M., 177
Hunger, S.P., 1608
Hunter, T., 578
Ikawa, Y., 1821
Inamdar, M., 367
Ip, Y.T., 1518, 1728
Ishimaru, S., 50
Isoda, K., 619
Isshiki, T., 2455
Iwasaki, H., 2214
Izban, M.G., 1342
Jackson-Grusby, L., 29
Jaeger, L., 1373
Jain, R., 390
Jamrich, M., 356, 599
Jan, L.Y., 2137
Jan, Y.N., 1503, 2137
Jantzen, H.-M., 1950
Jaramillo, M.L., 1631
Jeannotte, L., 2248
Jegalian, B.G., 591
Jen, Y., 1466
Jendroska, K., 1213
Jenkins, N.A., 1832
Jhappan, C., 345
Johnson, D., 1190
Johnson, F.B., 2177
Johnson, L., 411
Jones, B.A., 380
Jones, P.A., 1843
Jonsen, M.D., 975
Joseph, S., 129
Joyner, A.L., 691, 903
Ju, Q., 1332
Kadonaga, J.T., 1542, 2270
Kaelin Jr., W.G., 953
Kafri, T., 705
Kageyama, R., 2620
Kakizuka, A., 329, 578
Kalfayan, L.J., 233
Karin, M., 676
Kato, G.J., 81
Kato, H., 655
Kay, S., 2364
Kelleher III, R.J., 296
Kelsey, G., 1430
Kerckaert, J.-P., 965
Kerr, L.D., 2352
Kim, C.G., 928
Kim, Y.-J., 2569
King, D.S., 1950
Kingston, J., 1986
Klämbt, C., 1668
Klar, A.J.S., 186
Klement, J.F., 745
Kloter, U., 1082
Knowles, B., 1190
Kojima, T., 50
Kole, R., 631
Kolter, R., 2646
Kooyer, S., 2125
Kornberg, R.D., 296, 1305, 2282
Kornberg, T.B., 2635
Kosman, D., 1518, 1728
Kouzarides, T., 1810
Kozmik, Z., 1589
Krämer, A., 631
Kranz, R.G., 268
Krasnow, M.A., 2177
Kraus, K.W., 284
Krause, H.M., 1740
Kretzschmar, M., 761
Krisch, H.M., 149
Kristie, T.M., 2047
Krug, R.M., 255
Krumm, A., 2201
Kües, U., 568
Kung, H.-f., 1631
Kuo, A., 29, 2513
Kuras, R., 1373
Lachance, P., 481
Lai, J.-S., 2058
Laimins, L.A., 105
Lambowitz, A.M., 1357
Lane, M.D., 533
Lane, W.S., 837
Laney, J.D, 1531
LaPointe, J.W., 2282
Laurent, B.C., 1707
Lauter, F.-R., 2373
Laybourn, P.J., 2270
Lazaris-Karatzas, A., 1631
Leder, A., 2513
Leder, P., 29, 2513
Lee, B.-U., 401
Lee, G., 61
Lee, H.-s., 284
Lee, W.M.F., 81
Lee, Y., 1783
Lees, E., 1874
Lehmann, R., 2312
Lepesant, J.-A., 1019
Levine, A.J., 1143
Levine, M., 1518, 1728
Lew, D.J., 2021
Li, G., 761
Li, L., 676
Li, S., 401
Lieber, M.R., 1553
Lieberman, P.M., 1964
Lin, F.-T., 533
Lin, L., 1071
Lindahl, L., 2655
Lindquist, S., 1402
Link, A.J., 2646
Lipsick, J., 2524
Lis, J.T., 284, 2190
Liu, Y.-l., 1631
Livingston, D.M., 953
Loomis, W.F., 1058
Lorch, Y., 2282
Loros, J.J., 2382
Lowell, J.E., 2088
Lührmann, R., 631
Lund, E., 1097
Lüscher, B., 71
Luse, D.S., 1342
Lyman, S.D., 1832
Lynn, A.J., 788
Maddock, J.R., 825
Madore, S.J., 2077
Maeda, T., 2455
Mahdavi, V., 1783
Maher, M., 745
Malim, M.H., 2077
Malone, C., 2010
Malynn, B.A., 2248
Mangelsdorf, D.J., 329
Maniatis, T., 454, 466
Manley, J.L., 304, 1654, 2569
Manoukian, A.S., 1740
Marini, N.J., 557
Markiewicz, P., 2010
Matthews, M.B., 2478
Maurer-Fogy, I., 1589
McCarrey,J., 705
McCarty, D.R., 609
McGinnis, W., 1071
McGuffin, M.E., 715
McKeithan, T.W., 2352
McKnight, S.L., 2502
Meisler, M.H., 1457
Meisterernst, M., 761
Mendoza, G.E., 848
Merlino, G., 345
Messmer, S., 1241
Meulia, T., 2201
Meyer, E., 211
Michaud, S., 1986
Michel, F., 1373
Michiue, T., 50, 1005
Miller, B.L., 1770
Miller, K.Y., 1770
Miller, S.P., 2463
Milos, P.M., 991
Miner, J.N., 2491
Mitcham, J.L., 788
Mizuuchi, K., 2221
Mochizuki, N., 2455
Moens, C.B., 691
Montell, D.J., 2299
Moore, J., 2312
Morgenbesser, S.D., 1480
Morimoto, R.I., 1153
Morrow, M.A., 61
Moss, B., 1575
Muhlrad, D., 2100
Mukherjee, B., 1480
Müller, M., 1082
Murphy, S.P., 1153
Musti, A.M., 1621
Mutasa, E.S., 568
Myers, M.P., 1153
Nabel, G., 2352
Nadal-Ginard, B., 1783
Naeger, L.K., 1107
Nagatani, A., 2364
Nakanishi, S., 2620
Nakata, A., 2214
Nasmyth, K., 1280
Nawroz, M., 497
Nemeroff, M.E., 255
Nevins, J.R., 177
Nolan, G.P., 775
Norris, J.L., 1654
Nurse, P., 2035
Nüsslein-Volhard, C., 619
Nye, J.A., 975
O'Connell, M.L., 1202
OH, S.-K., 1643
Ohyashiki, K., 1608
Oliviero, S., 1799
Olson, E.N., 676
Ong, E.S., 329
Oro, A.E., 329
Pabich, E.K., 2463
Page, A.W., 2536
Page, B.D., 1414
Palazzolo, M., 367
Pan, K.-M., 1213
Panganiban, G., 2606
Parada, L.F., 2235
Paranjape, S.M., 2270
Park, A., 1493
Park, R.E., 1518, 1728
Parker, R., 2100
Parma, D.H., 497
Paro, R., 1241
Pasternak, D., 2592
Patrick, R.M., 815
Pearson, R.K., 1030
Pedersen, R.A., 939

Pepinsky, R.B., 105
Pérez-Riba, M., 2190
Perichon, R., 1019
Perkins, A.S., 2235
Perlman, J., 2125
Perrimon, N., 1503
Petersen, J.M., 975
Peterson, S.R., 426
Pfeifle, C., 715
Pick, L., 1082
Pierre, D., 223
Pintel, D.J., 1107
Pognonec, P., 655
Pomerantz, J.L., 2047
Ponticelli, A.S., 296
Posakony, J.W., 1752, 2592
Powell, P.A., 2592
Prakash, S.S., 105
Prendergast, G.C., 2429
Prescott, D.M., 788
Prives, C., 1143, 1886
Prokipcak, R.D., 642
Prusiner, S.B., 1214
Purton, T., 1562
Püschel, A.W., 591
Qin, X.-q., 953
Qiu, Y., 255
Radicella, J.P., 2152
Raghavan, V., 367
Ramer, S.W., 1305
Rapp, U.R., 545
Rappolee, D.A., 939
Rashid, D., 667
Rayburn, H., 919
Razin, A., 705
Reddy, S., 919
Reed, R., 1986
Reed, S.I., 557, 1874, 2021
Reeder, R.H., 1332
Reichman, R.C., 1131
Reik, W., 1843
Resnick, J.L., 1832
Reynisdottir, I., 1886
Rhodes, N., 1293
Richardson, D.L., 1058
Richardson, H., 2021
Richardson, W.V.J., 568
Richter, J.D., 2580
Ricupero, S.L., 1319
Rio, D.C., 1386
Roberts, S., 1562
Robertson, E.J., 2248
Robinson, G.S., 1799
Rodrigues, V., 367
Roeder, R.G., 655, 761
Ron, D., 439
Rooney, J.W., 1319
Rosbash, M., 1914
Rose, L.S., 1255
Rosen, C.A., 655, 745, 1899
Rosenberg, M.P., 1457
Rosenkrans, L., 609
Ross, J., 642
Rossant, J., 1, 691
Rossi, J.M., 1402
Roth, M.B., 837
Roth, S., 619
Roth, S.Y., 411
Rothman-Denes, L.B., 2010
Rothstein, J.L., 1190
Ruben, S.M., 745, 1899
Rudner, D.Z., 2088
Ruley, H.E., 919
Ruppert, S., 1430
Russo, V.E.A., 2373
Rutledge, B.J., 1503
Rutter, W.J., 2165
Rørth, P., 2299
Sachs, A.B., 2088
Saga, Y., 1821
Saigo, K., 50, 1005
Sakakura, T., 1821
Salés, F.J., 1202
Samuelson, L.C., 1457
Sandmeyer, S.B., 117
Sandri-Goldin, R.M., 848
Sarnow, P., 1643
Sasai, Y., 2620
Sasaki, H., 1843
Sassoon, D.A., 2235
Savant-Bhonsale, S., 1927
Sawa, H., 244
Schedl, A., 1430
Scheidereit, C., 761
Scheinman, R.I., 1899
Schmid, E., 1430
Schmitt, M.E., 1975
Schoborg, R.V., 1107
Schreiber, H., 1444
Schultz, G.A., 939
Schultz, M.C., 1332
Schuster, H., 2409
Schütz, G., 1430
Scott, M., 1213
Scott, M.P., 1643
Sebastian, B., 578
Segal, D., 715
Ségalat, L, 1019
Seiki, M., 2066
Selegue, J., 2606
Shapiro, L., 825, 2395
Sharp, P.A., 2047
Shemer, R., 705
Shigemoto, R., 2620
Shilo, B.-Z., 1668
Shimizu, M., 411
Shimkets, L.J., 401
Shimura, Y., 244
Shinagawa, H., 2214
Shore, D., 801
Shub, D.A., 1373
Siebel, C.W., 1386
Simon, R., 2580
Simpson, R.T., 411
Singh, J., 186
Singson, A., 2592
Skarnes, W.C., 903
Skeath, J., 2606
Skowronski, J., 1190
Sloan-Brown, K., 1229
Smith, G.H., 345
Smith, M.R., 1631
Smoot, L.B., 1783
Snow, C.M., 1457
Snyder, M., 497, 1414
Sobolevski, S., 497
Solomon, J., 1402
Solomon, N., 1402
Solter, D., 1190
Sonenberg, N., 1631
Sontheimer, E.J., 2542
Spiegelman, B.M., 1799
Spotts, G.D., 1229
Spradling, A.C., 2443
Sprague Jr., G.F., 1293
Sprenger, F., 2327
Springer, M.L., 1052
Stahle, C., 345
Stanton, B.R., 2235
Steinhauer, W.R., 233
Steitz, J.A., 2542
Sternglanz, R., 1332
Stevenson, B.J., 1293
Stewart, V., 2248
Stillman, D.J., 93
Stockhaus, J., 2364
Stolk, J.A., 837
Strickland, S., 1202
Strouboulis, J., 1857
Struhl, K., 296, 1799
Sturm, K.S., 939
Stutz, F., 1914
Sugimoto, K., 2021
Sumimoto,.H., 655
Surani, M.A., 1843
Sussel, L., 801
Sutherland, J.A., 1810
Sutton, A., 2417
Tabata, T., 2635
Tagawa, Y., 2620
Taira, M., 356
Takahagi, M., 2214
Tamai, K., 93
Taphouse, C.R., 390
Taraboulos, A., 1213
Tassan, J.-P., 2580
Teng, M., 1444
Tessarollo, L., 2235
Thiele, D.J., 93
Thies, E., 1430
Tihy, F., 1373
Tiley, L.S., 2077
Ting, C.-N., 1457
Tjian, R., 1493, 1950
Tolar, L.A., 2152
Torchia, M., 1213
Toyama, K., 1608
Trawick, D.R., 268
Trumpp, A., 14
Tsai, S., 2258
Tsuchihashi, Z., 511
Tsuchiya, H., 2066
Tullis, G.E., 1107
Turcotte, B., 2001
Turksen, K., 1444
Tymon, A.M., 568
Ulrich, E., 876
Urbánek, P., 1589
Urven, L., 705
Utans, U., 631
Vaessin, H., 2137
Van Doren, M., 2592
Vasil, I.K., 609
Vasil, V., 609
Verma, I.M., 667, 2352
von Melchner, H., 919
Walker, K., 1143
Walsh, K., 815
Wampler, S.L., 1542
Wamsley, P., 2352
Wang, C., 2312
Wang, J., 2165
Wang, W., 1716
Wasylyk, B., 965
Wasylyk, C., 965
Wegner, J., 591
Weintraub, H., 1466
Werb, Z., 939
Westerfield, M., 591
Westhof, E., 1373
Whittaker, L., 2524
Wickens, M., 1914
Wieschaus, E., 1255
Wild, J., 1165
Wilson, J.L., 1131
Winston, F., 1319, 2288
Wisdom, R., 667
Wolfner, M.F., 284
Wright, J.H., 197
Wu, J., 1770
Wyatt, J.R., 2542
Xin, J.-H., 481
Xu, M.-Q., 1373
Yagi, T., 1821
Yamamoto, K.R., 2491
Yamamoto, M., 2455
Yancopoulos, G.D., 61
Yang, S.-L., 1213
Yang, X.W., 1120
Yanofsky, C., 1052, 2373
Yazdanbakhsh, K., 1518
Yen, J., 667
Yoon, H., 2463
Younger-Shepherd, S., 2137
Yu, Q.-C., 1444
Yu, Y.-T., 1783
Yue, L., 2443
Yuen, I.S., 390
Yura, T., 1165
Zahler, A.M., 837
Zakian, V.A., 197
Zambetti, G.P., 1143
Zaret, K.S., 991
Zeller, R., 14
Zengel, J.M., 2655
Zhang, K., 1503
Zhang, Q., 2352
Zhao, Q., 1107
Zhong, T., 2417
Zhou, J.Y., 329
Zhou, Q., 1964
Ziff, E.B., 2429
Zuo, P., 2569

Subject Index, Volume 6 (1992)

A

Abdomen formation, *Drosophila*, role of Pumilio and Nanos activity (Barker et al.), 2312–2326
Abscisic acid (ABA), maize seed maturation, C1 gene activation (Hattori et al.), 609–618
ACE2, yeast transcriptional activator (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104
achaete (*ac*) *Drosophila* gene
  auto- and cross-regulatory activities antagonized by *emc* gene (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
  controlled by axis patterning genes (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619
Acidic activation domain, of VP16 (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
Acidic activator, GAL4-AH (Wang et al.), 1716–1727
Activation domain, conserved motifs in Fos and Jun (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
Activator region, cell-type-specific, of c-Jun (Baichwal et al.), 1493–1502
Adducin, role in *Drosophila* life cycle (Yue and Spradling), 2443–2454
Adenovirus E1a protein, inhibition of myogenic differentiation (Braun et al.), 888–902
Adh gene
  Drosophila and man, conserved regulatory unit (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
  fat body-specific enhancers, CREB/ATF binding to (Abel et al.), 466–480
Adipocyte-specific genes, transcription activation by C/EBP (Lin and Lane), 533–544
AEF-1, competitive binding with C/EBP (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
Albino-deletion complex, mice (Ruppert et al.), 1430–1443
Albumin promoter, mouse liver tissue, transcription complexes on (Milos and Zaret), 991–1004
alf/hsdr-1 region, lethal albino mice (Ruppert et al.), 1430–1443
Allelic diversity, of maize B regulatory gene (Radicella et al.), 2152–2164
α_1-Antitrypsin gene, extinction of (Bulla et al.), 316–327
α_2 repressor, and nucleosome positioning (Roth et al.), 411–425
Alternative pre-mRNA splicing, model for mechanism (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401
Alternative splicing
  Drosophila otu transcript (Steinhauer and Kalfayan), 233–243
  mediated by group I intron core (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
  mouse *ld* locus (Jackson-Grusby et al.), 29–37
  3′ splice site choice in yeast (Frank and Guthrie), 2112–2124
  U1 snRNP interaction with 3′ splice site factor U2AF65 (Hoffman and Grabowski), 2554–2568
Amino acid (methionine) deprivation, and translational control (Hann et al.), 1229–1240
Ankyrin repeats, of GABPβ, interaction with GABPα (Brown and McKnight), 2502–2512
Antennapedia mRNA, *Drosophila* homeotic gene, internal ribosome binding (OH et al.), 1643–1653
Anthocyanin
  biosynthesis, maize seed maturation (Hattori et al.), 609–618
  pigmentation pathway, maize (Goff et al.), 864–875
  production, distinct tissue specificities determined by allelic diversity of maize B gene (Radicella et al.), 2152–2164
Antirepressor, product of *ant* gene in bacteriophage P1 and P7, synthesis repressed by c4 gene product (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
Antisense inhibition, immI region of bacteriophages P1 and P7 (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
AP-1
  binding site, of oncogene-responsive element (Bruder et al.), 545–556
  family of regulatory proteins, c-Jun (Baichwal et al.), 1493–1502
  interaction with glucocorticoid receptor at composite receptor element (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501
  transcription factors, and cellular transformation (Oliviero et al.), 1799–1809
Aspergillus nidulans, cell pattern formation and *StuA* gene (Miller et al.), 1770–1782
Attenuation
  E. coli S10 operon (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662
  N-myc (Morrow et al.), 61–70
Attenuation/termination. See Termination/attenuation.
Autogenous control mechanism, *E. coli* r-protein L4 regulates S10 operon (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662
AUUUA motifs, and mRNA instability (Savant-Bhonsale and Cleveland), 1927–1939
Avian cells, telomere binding-protein MF3 (Gualberto et al.), 815–824
Axis
  formation, *X. laevis*, blastopore lip-specific gene (Dirksen et al.), 599–608
  -patterning genes, *Drosophila* (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619

B

B-cell differentiation, BSAP expression (Adams et al.), 1589–1607
b-HLH proteins, *Drosophila*, interaction with dl morphogen (Ip et al.), 1728–1739
Bacteriophage λ, Rex-mediated cell death (Parma et al.), 497–510
Bacteriophage T4
  gene 32, RNase E's role in mRNA processing (Ehretsmann et al.), 149–159
  sunY intron (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
Bacteriophages P1 and P7, antisense inhibition in *immI* region (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
Bar homeo box genes, *Drosophila* X chromosome, *BarH1* and *BarH2* (Higashijima et al.), 1005–1018
Bar region, *Drosophila* eye development, dual homeo box genes (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
Basic helix–loop–helix proteins, *Drosophila ac* and *sc* (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
bcl-3 proto-oncogene, encodes IκB protein (Kerr et al.), 2352–2363
β-globin
  gene
    chick, role of erythroid-specific enhancer binding factor cGATA-1 (Fong et al.), 521–532
    human, homologous recombination into LCR (Kim et al.), 928–938
  locus, human, developmental regulation of in transgenic mice (Stouboulis et al.), 1857–1864
bHLH
  domain, of Myf-5, target of inhibition by E1a (Braun et al.), 888–902
  motif, maize transcriptional activators, B and R (Goff et al.), 864–875
Bicoid (bcd) morphogen, and stripes in *Drosophila* embryo (Ip et al.), 1728-1739
Biogenesis, bacterial cytochrome *c* (Beckman et al.), 268–283
Biphasic effect, of Max on Myc cotransformation activity (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
Blastopore lip, *Xenopus*, axis formation (Dirksen et al.), 599–608
Blue light inducible gene, *N. crassa*, *bli-7* is *eas* gene (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381
Bovine papillomavirus transgenic mice,

fibrosarcoma development (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
Branch migration, promoted by RuvA–RuvB interaction with Holliday junction (Iwasaki et al.), 2214–2220
breathless (*btl*), *Drosophila* FGF receptor homolog, and cell migration (Klämbt et al.), 1667–1678
BRF1, a TFIIB-related factor involved in RNA Pol III transcription (Colbert and Hahn), 1940–1949
BSAP, paired domain transcription factor, homology between mouse and man (Adams et al.), 1589–1607
Budding yeast, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, in vivo DNA methylation by foreign methylases as probe for chromatin structure (Singh and Klar), 186–196
bZIP fusion protein, Hlf, altered properties in acute leukemia (Hunger et al.), 1608–1620

C

C signal, CsgA gene product entrains *Myxococcus* development (Li et al.), 401–410
c-Jun, cell-type-specific activator region, two regulatory domains (Baichwal et al.), 1493–1502
c-Myb, carboxy-terminal elements of, negative regulation (Dubendorff et al.), 2524–2535
c-*myc*
  modulating action, gene target of (ECA39) (Benvenisty et al.), 2513–2523
  regulatory interaction with N-*myc* (Stanton et al.), 2235–2247
  mRNA, stability (Bernstein et al.), 642–654
  see also myc gene.
c-Myc, hetero-oligomerization to Max required for function (Kato et al.), 81–92
c-*myc* (human) gene expression, blocking of transcriptional elongation (Krumm et al.), 2201–2213
c-*myc* 1, translational activation of (Hann et al.), 1229–1240
C/EBP
  competitive binding with AEF-1 (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
  contains HOB2 activation domain (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
  Drosophila and mammalian, functional and structural similarity (Rørth and Montell), 2299–2311
  mechanism of action (Milos and Zaret), 991–1004
  role of during differentiation of 3T3-L1 preadipocytes (Lin and Lane), 533–544
  transcription factor, CHOP inhibits function (Ron and Habener), 439–453
C1 complex, HSV, Oct-1 POU domain is recognized by VP16 (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
c4 antisense repressor, transcriptional control via translational repression (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
Cachexia, and TNFα expression in transgenic mice (Cheng et al.), 1444–1456
cAMP production, and *S. pombe gpa2* gene (Isshiki et al.), 2455–2462
Carboxy-terminal domains, role in negative regulation (Dubendorff et al.), 2524-2535
CArG boxes, of $p67^{SRF}$ binding factor, interaction with Tax1 (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
Casein kinase II (CKII), Max DNA-binding activity inhibited (Berberich and Cole), 166–176
Caulobacter
  polar localization of chemoreceptor (Alley et al.), 825–836
  polar morphogenesis and cell division, $sigma^{54}$ required (Brun and Shapiro), 2395–2408
cdc25 homolog, mouse, Cdc25M2 (Kakizuka et al.), 578–590
Cdc28 kinase, activation of by Clb proteins (cyclin-B homologs) (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
cDNA libraries, preimplantation mouse development (Rothstein et al.), 1190–1201
Cds28 kinase, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, transcriptional activation of G_1-specific genes (Marini and Reed), 557–567
Cell cycle
  cyclin E/E2F association (Lees et al.), 1874–1885
  Saccharomyces cerevisiae, cyclin-B homologs function in S phase and in G_2 (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
  S. pombe, checkpoint genes (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
Cell death, Rex-mediated (Parma et al.), 497–510
Cell fate, *Drosophila*
  eye development (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
  H gene controls SOP cell fate (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
Cell growth, aberrant induction of HTLV-1 immediate early genes (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
Cell migration, *Drosophila*, role of FGF receptor homolog (*breathless*) (Klämbt et al.), 1667–1678
Cell-type-specific activator region, c-Jun, two regulatory domains (Baichwal et al.), 1493–1502
Cellular transformation, and GCN4 and AP-1 transcription factors (Oliviero et al.), 1799–1809
Cellularization, *Drosophila*, *nullo* gene (Rose and Wieschaus), 1255–1268
Chaperones, SecB, *E. coli* protein export (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
Checkpoint genes, *S. pombe*, coupling of mitosis to completion of DNA replication (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
Chemoreceptor, bacterial, polar localization of (Alley et al.), 825–836
Chicken cell lines, immortalization (Ulrich et al.), 876–887
Chicken limb deformity (ld) gene, nuclear proteins encoded by (Trumpp et al.), 14–28
CHOP, nuclear protein, dominant-negative inhibitor of transcription (Ron and Habener), 439–453
Chromatin
  binding, role of Pc chromo domain (Messmer et al.), 1241–1254
  protein, encoded by *Drosophila ph* gene (DeCamillis et al.), 223–232
  structure
    budding yeast (Singh and Klar), 186–196
    human β-globin gene (Kim et al.), 928–938
    and mRNA processing (Forrester et al.), 1914–1926
    nucleosome positioning (Roth et al.), 411–425
    S. cerevisiae, alteration of by SNF proteins (Laurent and Carlson), 1707–1715
    S. cerevisiae, telomeric and subtelomeric (Wright et al.), 187–210
    and transcription (Hirschhorn et al.), 2288–2298
    and transcriptional activity (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
  templates, transcription initiation in yeast RNA polymerase transcription system (Lorch et al.), 2282–2287
  of mouse *Igf2* gene, and parental imprinting (Sasaki et al.), 1843–1856
Chromo domain, evolutionary conservation (Messmer et al.), 1241–1254
Chromosomal translocations, leukomogenesis (Hunger et al.), 1608-1-620
Chromosome segregation, yeast, genes involved in (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
CIK1, yeast, SPB-associated protein (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
Circadian clock, *N. crassa ccg-2* gene, in-

teracting role with light (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382–2394
Clb proteins, cyclin-B homologs from yeast, role during mitosis (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
CLB5 novel B cyclin, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, role in S phase (Epstein and Cross), 1695–1706
CMF (conditional medium factor), *Dictyostelium* density-sensing mechanism (Jain et al.), 390–400
Cofactors, interaction with yeast HAP1 DNA-binding domain (Turcotte and Guarente), 2001–2009
Coliphage N4, double-stranded DNA virus, early promoter activation by supercoiling and SSB (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
Composite response element, plfg, AP-1 and glucocorticoid receptor interaction (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501
con gene expression, *N. crassa* sporulation pathway (Springer and Yanofsky), 1052–1057
Cone cell formation, *Drosophila*, dual Bar homeo box genes (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
Conidia, *N. crassa* (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381
Conidiation, *A. nidulans*, cell pattern formation (Miller et al.), 1770–1782
Conserved regulatory unit, *Drosophila*, *Adh* gene (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
Coprinus cinereus, A mating-type gene complexes (Küues et al.), 568–577
Couch potato (*cpo*) gene, Drosophila PNS functioning (Bellen et al.), 2125–2136
CREB/ATF transcriptional regulatory proteins, BBF-2 (Abel et al.), 466–480
CsgA gene product, *Myxococcus* development (Li et al.), 401–410
CTS1 gene, yeast, regulation by ACE2 (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104
Culmination, *Dictyostelium* sporulation (Richarson and Loomis), 1058–1070
Cyclin E, association with E2F transcription factor (Lees et al.), 1874–1885
Cyclin, *S. cerevisiae*, role of CLB5 in S phase (Epstein and Cross), 1695–1706
Cyclin-B homologs (Clb proteins, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, function in S phase and in G_2 (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
Cyclin/kinase complexes, regulation of E2F during different phases of cell cycle (Lees et al.), 1874–1885
Cytochrome *c*, bacterial biogenesis (Beckman et al.), 268–283
Cytoplasmic
  bridges (ring canals), *Drosophila* oogenesis (Yue and Spradling), 2443–2454
  inhibitory protein, $I_\kappa B$, interaction with NLS of NF-κB (Beg et al.), 1899–1913
  polyadenylation, regulation of murine maternal mRNAs (Sallés et al.), 1202–1212
  retention, mechanism of action (Beg et al.), 1899–1913

D

DAI, double-stranded RNA-activated protein kinase, RNA-binding motifs in (Green and Mathews), 2478–2490
Deadenylation
  of MFA2 yeast transcript (Muhlard and Parker), 2100–2111
  yeast, 3′-UTR-dependent (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
Dedifferentiation of thyroid cells, v-Ras and PKC down-regulated nuclear PKA (Gallo et al.), 1621–1630
Deletional vs. inversional V(D)J recombination, (Gauss and Lieber), 1553–1561
Density-sensing mechanism, *Dictyostelium* (Jain et al.), 390–400
Developmental mutations, *Paramecium primaurelia*, microinjection of telomeric gene (Meyer), 211–222
Developmental systems (Holmgren and Engel), 161–165 (meeting review)
Dfd homeotic protein, *Drosophila*, functional specificity (Lin and McGinnis), 1071–1081
Dictyostelium
  development, density-sensing factor (Jain et al.), 390–400
  G_α protein function (Hadwiger and Firtel), 38–49
  sporulation, disruption of and spore instability (Richardson and Loomis), 1058–1070
Dimerization, papillomavirus E2 protein (Prakash et al.), 105–116
DNA
  binding
    activity, CKII inhibits Max homodimers (Berberich and Cole), 166–176
    complex, GABP (Brown and McKnight), 2502–2512
    complex, Max:c-Myc (Kato et al.), 81–92
    complex Myc:Max (Blackwood et al.), 71–80
  domain, of AP-1 (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501
  element, wild-type p53-specific (Zambetti et al.), 1143–1152
  and *ets* family members (Wasylyk et al.), 965–974
  factor, terminator-binding factor (TBF I) (Roberts et al.), 1562–1574
  inhibition of wild-type p53 binding (Bargonetti et al.), 1886–1898
  protein, C/EBP (Rørth and Montell), 2299–2311
  protein, Dps, regulatory and protective roles in starved *E. coli* (Almirón et al.), 2646–2654
  protein, papillomavirus E2 protein (Prakash et al.), 105–116
  proteins, *ets* gene family (Nye et al.), 975–990
  of Rel protein (Kerr et al.), 2352–2363
melting, late step in transcription initiation pathway (Wang et al.), 1716—1727
methylation
  in vivo, of yeast genes by foreign methylases (Singh and Klar), 186-196.
  and parental imprinting of mouse Igf2 gene (Sasaki et al.), 1843–1856
  see also methylation.
methyltransferase (DNA MTase), in preimplantation mouse embryos (Carlson et al.), 2536–2541
processing, *O. nova* gene scrambling (Mitcham et al.), 788–800
repair, yeast, role of SSL1 gene product (Yoon et al.), 2463–2477
replication, completion of coupled to mitosis, role of fission yeast genes (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
synapsis, molecular mechanism of (Adzuma), 1679–1694
transposition, phage Mu (Baker and Mizuuchi), 2221–2232
virus, coliphage N4 (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
DnaJ heat shock protein, role in *E. coli* protein export (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
DnaX gene, *E. coli*, translational frameshifting (Tsuchihashi and Brown), 511–519
Dominant interference, Myc/Max oncogenic mechanisms (Mukherjee et al.), 1480–1492
Dominant-negative
  activity, mutant RARα against normal RARα (Tsai et al.), 2258–2269
  inhibitor (CHOP), of transcription factors of C/EBP and LAP (Ron and Hbener), 439–453

Dorsal (*dl*) *Drosophila* morphogen
nuclear transport established by signaling pathway (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
functional domains of (Isoda et al.), 619–630
initiates *rhomboid* (*rho*) stripes (Ip et al.), 1728–1739
dorsal–twist interaction, Drosophila mesoderm, *snail* gene expression (Ip et al.), 1518-1530
Dorsal–ventral, polarity, *Drosophila* embryo, nuclear transport of *dl* (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
Dorso–ventral axis formation, *Drosophila*, role of *spitz* gene (Rutledge et al.), 1503-1507
Double-stranded RNA
-activated protein. See DAI.
and activation of DAI (Green and Mathews), 2478–2490
Dps DNA-binding protein, regulatory and protective roles in starved *E. coli* (Almirón et al.), 2646–2654
Drosophila
abdomen formation, role of Pumilio and Nanos activity (Barker et al.), 2312–2326
Adh gene, conserved regulatory unit within man (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
C/EBP, functional and structural similarity to mammalian C/EBP (Rørth and Montell), 2299–2311
cell migration, role of *breathless* (*btl*), an FGF receptor homolog (Klambt et al.), 1667–1678
cellularization, *nullo* gene (Rose and Wiecschaus), 1255–1268
dorsal morphogen
initiates rhomboid stripes (Ip et al.), 1728–1739
nuclear transport (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
external sensory (es) organs, subtype determination (Higashijima et al.), 1005-1018
eye development, prepattern in (Dickson et al.), 2327–2339
ftz homeo domain, helix–turn–helix motif (Furukubo-Tokunago et al.), 1082–1096
hairy and Enhancer of split, rat HLH proteins HES-1 and HES-3 are structurally related to (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
homeo box genes, dual Bar genes (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
homeo domain functional specificity (Lin and McGinnis), 1071–1081
hsp70 expression at normal temperature (Feder et al.), 1402–1413
mesoderm, *doral–twist* interactions, *snail* gene expression (Ip et al.), 1518–1530
nonessential *zeste* gene, activates Ubx promoter (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
oogenesis, *hts* gene encodes homolog of adducin (Yue and Spradling), 2443–2454
ovarian development, *otu* mutations (Steinhauer and Kalfayan), 233–243
P-element splicing (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401
Pc chromo domain, functional role of (Messmer et al.), 1241–1254
pair–rule gene *eve* protein functions as concentration-dependent morphogen (Manoukian and Krause), 1740–1751
pan–neural gene (dpn) with HLH motif (Bier et al.), 2137–2151
PNS, couch potato protein, homology to RNA-binding proteins (Bellen et al.), 2125–2136
polyhomeotic gene (*ph*), encodes chromatin protein (DeCamillis et al.), 223–232
position-specific transcriptional repression (Geyer and Corces), 1865–1873
pqp gene is wings down (*WDN*) gene (Ségalat et al.), 1019–1029
preIC assembly, differential regulation of by UBX and EVE (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
promoter-paused RNA pol II (Giardina et al.), 2190–2200
proneural gene expression (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619
relationship between *engrailed* (*en*) and *hedgehog* (*hh*) (Tabata et al.), 2635–2645
RNA polymerase pausing on hsp70 (Lee et al.), 284–295
RNA-binding protein RBP1, functional similarity to human splicing factor ASf/SF2 (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
scalloped (*SD*) gene encodes evolutionarily conserved transcription factor (Campbell et al.), 367–379
sensory organ development, *Hairless* gene (*H*), protein controls alternative cell fate (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
sloppy paired locus, segmentation (Grossniklaus et al.), 1030–1051
spitz gene, encodes putative EGF-like growth factor (Rutledge et al.), 1503–1507
TFIID–promoter interactions (Colgan and Manley), 304–315
transcription factor IIB (dTFIIB) (Wampler and Kadonaga), 1542–1552
transcriptional activator, CREB/ATF family (Abel et al.), 466–480
wing imaginal disc, spatial patterning of proneural clusters (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
Dynamin, GTP-binding domain (Jones and Fangman), 380–389

E

E proteins, association with Id, inhibition of muscle differentiation (Jen et al.), 1466–1479
E2a gene, chromosomal translocations in acute leukemias (Hunger et al.), 1608–1620
E2F transcription factor
and RB (Qin et al.), 953–964
association with cyclin E (Lees et al.), 1874–1885
interaction with pRB (Hiebert et al.), 177–185
eas N. crassa gene
allelism with *ccg-2* (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382–2394
structural gene for the rodlet protein (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381
ECA39 gene, target gene of c-Myc regulation (Benvenisty et al.), 2513–2523
eIF-4E-induced transformation, mediated by Ras signaling pathway (Lazaris-Karatzas et al.), 1631–1642
Elongation factor
SII, facilitates transcript cleavage (Izban and Luse), 1342–1356
TFIIF, interaction with Tat (Kato et al.), 655–666
Embryogenesis
Drosophila, C/EBP required for development (Rørth and Montell), 2299–2311
(Holmgren and Engel), 161–165 (meeting review)
mouse, DNA methylation (Kafri et al.), 705–714
TN-deficient mice develop normally (Saga et al.), 1821–1831
Embryonal stem cells, gene disruption by promoter trap vectors (von Melchner et al.), 919–927
Embryonic
development, vertebrate, mutational analysis of (Rossant and Hopkins), 1–13 (Review)
lethality, loss of N-*myc* function (Charron et al.), 2248–2257, (Stanton et al.), 2235–2247
stem (ES) cells, gene trap approach in (Skarnes et al.), 903–918
Endoribonuclease
RNase E, *E. coli*, specificity of (Ehretsmann et al.), 149–159
RNase MRP, nuclear role of (Schmitt and Clayton), 1975–1985
engrailed (*en*) *Drosophila* gene, regulates expression of *hh* (Tabata et al.), 2635–2645

Enhancer of split [*E(spl)*], *Drosophila*, rat HLH proteins HES-1 and HES-3 are structurally related to (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
Enhancer-binding factors, counteract chromatin-mediated repression (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
Enhancers. See also Promoter–enhancer interaction.
Epidermal growth factor (EGF), *Drosophila spitz* gene encodes putative homologous protein (Rutledge et al.), 1503–1507
Escherichia coli
branch migration, promoted by RuvA and RuvB proteins (Iwasaki et al.), 2214–2220
endoribonuclease RNase E, specificity of (Ehretsmann et al.), 149–159
mRNA stabilization by 5′-stem–loop structure (Emory et al.), 135–148
N4 early transcription, single-stranded DNA-binding protein (SSB) required for (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
protein export, role of heat shock proteins DnaK and DnaJ (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
RecA protein, mediates stable DNA synapsis (Adzuma), 1679–1694
S10 operon, regulation by ribosomal protein L4 (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662
translational frameshifting, *dnaX* gene (Tsuchihashi and Brown), 511–519
ets
family members, different *trans*-acting properties of (Wasylyk et al.), 965–974
oncogene family, new member PEA3 (Xin et al.), 481–496
-related proteins, two newly defined proteins (ER81 and ER71) (Brown and McKnight), 2502–2512
ets-1 proto-oncogene, eukaryotic transcriptional regulator (Nye et al.), 975–990
Ets
-binding site, of oncogene-responsive element (Bruder et al.), 545–556
transcription activation by (Wasylyk et al.), 965–974
ETS
domain, specificity of DNA binding (Nye et al.), 975–990
family, DNA-binding and protein–protein interaction specificity (Brown and McKnight), 2502–2512
even-skipped (*eve*)
pair–rule gene, *Drosophila*, Eve functions as concentration dependent morphogen (Manoukian and Krause), 1740–1751
Drosophila, homeo domain protein EVE (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
Evolution of gene regulation, role for retrotransposition (Ting et al.), 1457–1465
Evolutionary conservation
transcription factors (Campbell et al.), 367–379
vertebrate limb pattern formation (Trumpp et al.), 14–28
Exon
definition, effect of nonsense mutations on (Naeger et al.), 1107–1119
selection, positive regulation by U1 snRNP/U2AF65 communication (Hoffman and Grabowski), 2554–2568
Exonucleases, 5′–3′ and 3′–5′ (Clyman and Belfort), 1269–1279
External sensory (es) organs, *Drosophila*, subtype determination (Higashijima et al.), 1005–1018
Extinction, of α_1-antitrypsin gene expression (Bulla et al.), 316–327
Extracellular matrix protein, normal development of TN-deficient mice (Saga et al.), 1821–1831
extramacrochaetae (*emc*) *Drosophila* gene, role in controlling spatial pattern of *ac* and *sc* transcription (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
Eye development, *Drosophila*, dual Bar homeo box genes (Higashijima et al.), 50–60

F

Fibroblast growth factor (FGF) receptor, *Drosophila*, analysis of homolog (*breathless*) (Klämbt et al.), 1667–1678
Fibrosarcoma development, functional role of transcription factors JunB and c-Jun (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
Fission yeast checkpoint genes, coupling of mitosis to completion of DNA replication (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
5′ splice site, site-specific cross-linking of mammalian U5 snRNP to (Wyatt et al.), 2542–2553
Flagelllum biosynthesis, *Caulobacter*, role of σ^{54} factor (Brun and Shapiro), 2395–2408
fork head domain
Drosophila, novel putative DNA-binding domain (Grossniklaus et al.), 1030–1051
Xenopus, blastopore lip-specific gene (Dirksen et al.), 599–608
Formins, ld alternatively spliced transcript protein products (Jackson-Grusby et al.), 29–37
Fos
and muscle transcription, repression of (Li et al.), 676-689
oncoprotein, HOB motifs of (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
see also oncoproteins
FosB protein, *trans*activation domain missing in FosB2 (Wisdom et al.), 667–675
FosB2 protein, lacks *trans*activation domain present in FosB (Wisdom et al.), 667–675
Fumaryl acetoacetate hydrolase, gene for within *alf/hsdr-1* region, lethal albino mice (Ruppert et al.), 1430–1443
Fungal spore development, interacting role of light and circadian clock (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382–2394
FUS3 kinase, phosphorylation of, *S. cerevisiae* (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
fushi tarazu (*ftz*) homeo domain, *Drosophila*, helix–turn–helix motif (Furukubo-Tokunago et al.), 1082–1096

G

G protein
Dictyostelium, $G_{\alpha 4}$ subunit analysis of (Hadwiger and Firtel), 38–49
S. pombe, *gpa2* gene encodes Gα subunit involved in nutrional monitoring (Isshiki et al.), 2455–2462
G-G base pair recognition, avian telomeres (Gualberto et al.), 815–824
GABα, target site selection by (Brown and McKnight), 2502–2512
GAGA factor, role in RNA polymerase pausing in heat shock gene (Lee et al.), 284–295
GAL4–VP16 mediated antirepression, of histone H1-mediated repression (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
GALII, as possible HAP1 cofactor (Turcotte and Guarente), 2001–2009
GATA-1, promoter-enhancer interactions regulated by (Fong et al.), 521–532
Gene
scrambling, *O. nova* (Mitcham et al.), 788–800
targeting, partial loss-of-function mutations (Moens et al.), 691–704
trap vector, mouse embryonic stem cells (Skarnes et al.), 903–918
Genome reorganization, *Paramecium*, polyploid macronucleus from diploid nucleus (Meyer), 211–222

Genomic imprinting
embryonic development (Rappolee et al.), 939–952
preimpantation mouse embryos (Carlson et al.), 2536–2541
Germ cell development, role of SLF (Brannan et al.), 1832–1842
Globin gene switching, promoter competition (Foley and Engel), 730–744
Glucocorticoid response element, interaction with AP-1 (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501
Granulocyte monocyte colony stimulating factor (GM-CSF) AU complex, and mRNA instability (Savant-Bhonsale and Cleveland), 1927–1939
Group I intron, activation of catalytic core (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
Group I introns, splicing of and similarity to tRNAs (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357-1372
Growth suppression domain, within RB gene product (Qin et al.), 953–964
G_1-specific genes, dependency on Cdc28 kinase activation (Marini and Reed), 557–567
GTP-binding domain, dynamin D100 (Jones and Fangman), 380–389
G_1 regulation, of *S. cerevisiae*, role of SIT4 gene (Fernandez-Sarabia et al.), 2417–2428

H

hairless (*H*) *Drosophila* gene, protein controls SOP cell fate (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
Hairy (h)
Drosophila, rat HLH proteins HES-1 and HES-3 are structurally related to (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
gene product, *Drosophila*, pan–neural gene (dpn) closely related to (Bier et al.), 2137–2151
Half-life, of c-*myc* mRNA (Bernstein et al.), 642–654
HAP1 activator, yeast, cofactor interaction (Turcotte and Guarente), 2001–2009
Heat shock
genes
Drosophila, DNA melting of (Giardina et al.),2190–2200
RNA polymerase pausing on hsp70 (Lee et al.), 284–295
proteins, DnaK and DnaJ, role in E. coli protein export (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
response, and splicing pathway (Utans et al.), 631–641
hsp70/HSF interaction (Abravaya et al.), 1153–1164
hedgehog Drosophila gene, target of *en* regulation (Tabata et al.), 2635–2645
Helix–loop–helix (HLH)
–bZIP, chimeric transcription factor (Hunger et al.), 1608–1620
–ZIP domain, Max:c-Myc heteromeric complex (Kato et al.), 81–92
motif, *Drosophila ftz* homeo domain (Furukubo-Tokunago et al.), 1082–1096
protein
Drosophila emc (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
encoded by *Drosophila dpn* gene (Bier et al.), 2137–2151
Id associates with E2A proteins (Jen et al.), 1466–1479
and insulin (German et al.), 2165–2176
muscle-specific, myogenin and MyoD (Li et al.), 676–689
rat HEAS-1 and HES-3, structural homology to *Drosophila hairy* and *Enhancer of split* (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
regulatory gene, maize B gene (Radicella et al.), 2152–2164
zipper protein, Max, association with Myc family proteins (Blackwood et al.), 71-80
Hematopoiesis (Holmgren and Engel), 161–165 (meeting review)
Heme transport, and bacterial cytochrome *c* biogenesis (Beckman et al.), 268–283
Hemopoietic differentiation, role of RARα transcription factor (Tsai et al.), 2258–2269
Hepatic development, albumin gene activators (Milos and Zaret), 991–1004
Heptapeptide repeats, of RNAP II CTD, phosphorylation of (Peterson et al.), 426–438
Herpes simplex virus
Oct-1 multiprotein complex (C1) (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
trans-activator VP16, association with POU protein Oct-1 and Oct-2 (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
HES family, HLH factors, structurally related to *Drosophila h* and *E(spl)* (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
Heteromeric complex, Max:c-Myc (Kato et al.), 81–92
Hexagonal actin-myosin network, *Drosophila nullo* gene stabilizes (Rose and Wieschaus), 1255–1268
Histone
H1-mediated repression, counteracted by GAL4–VP16 hybrid activator (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
H4, and nucleosome positioning (Roth et al.), 411–425
HIV-1
promoter, transcription regulation by NF-κB (Kretzschmar et al.), 761–774
VP16 and Tat have functionally interchangeable activation domains (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
HMG box protein, hUBF (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
HO endonuclease gene, yeast, regulated by SW15 (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104
Holliday junction, *E. coli* protein complex RuvA–RuvB interaction, promotes branch migration (Iwasaki et al.), 2214–2220
Homeo box
-containing genes (HOX), promoter activation in transgenic zebrafish (Westerfield et al.), 591–590
gene, *Xlim-1* in *X. laevis* LIM domain (Taira et al.), 356–366
genes, *Drosophila* Bar region and eye development (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
Homeo domain
ftz Drosophila, helix–turn–helix motif (Furukubo-Tokunago et al.), 1082–1096
motifs, *Coprinus*, A mating type gene complexes (Kües et al.), 568–577
proteins
Drosophila activator UBX and repressor EVE (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
Oct-1 POU, recognition of surface (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
Homeo domains, Dfd and Ubx, mapping functional specificity (Lin and McGinnis), 1071–1081
Homeobox genes, redundant, *Drosophila* BarH1 and BarH2 (Higashijima et al.), 1005–1018
Homeotic
complex HOM-C, *Drosophila*, mapping functional specifity in Dfd and Ubx (Lin and McGinnis), 1071–1081
Drosophila gene, *Antp*, internal ribosome binding of mRNA (OH et al.), 1643–1653
genes
Drosophila repression by *Polycomb* group (PcG) (DeCamillis et al.), 223–232
Drosophila Ubx promoter activation (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
Homologous recombination
branch migration in (Iwasaki et al.), 2214–2220
into human β-globin LCR (Kim et al.), 919–927
role of recA protein during DNA synapsis (Adzuma), 1679–1694

HPV production, in epithelial raft cultures (Dollard et al.), 1131–1142
HSF, interaction with hsp70 (Abravaya et al.), 1153–1164
hSL1, TBP-TAF complex, interaction with hUBF activation domain (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
Hsp70, *Drosophila*, consequences of expression at normal temperature (Feder et al.), 1402–1413
HSV-1 regulatory protein, ICP27, affects mRNA processing (Sandri-Goldin and Mendoza), 848–863
HTLV-1, Tax1 transcriptional activator and transforming protein (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
hu-li-tai shao (*hts*), *Drosophila* gene, encodes adducin homolog (Yue and Spradling), 2443–2454
hUBF activation domains, cooperative interactions with TBF-TAF complex hSL1 (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
Human
  hsp70 protein, interaction with HSF (Abravaya et al.), 1153–1164
  papillomavirus. See HPV.
  salivary amylase gene (AMY1C), tissue-specific expression, retroviral sequences required for (Ting et al.), 1457–1465
  splicing factor ASF/SF2, *Drosophila* RNA binding protein RBP1 shows functional similarity to (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
Human/Mel hybrid, human β-globin LCR (Kim et al.), 928–938
Hybrid cells (hepatoma/fibroblast), extinction of liver specific α_1-AT gene (Bulla et al.), 316–327
Hydrophobin
  encoded by *N. crassa ccg-2* gene (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382-2394
  gene family, *N. crassa eas* gene is member of (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381

I

ICP27, HSV-1 regulatory protein, post-transcriptional effect on mRNA processing (Sandri-Goldin and Mendoza), 848–863
Id HLH protein, associates with E2A protein, inhibition of muscle differentiation (Jen et al.), 1466–1479
IκB protein family, bcl-3 and IκBα are members of (Kerr et al.), 2352–2363
Imaginal disc development, *Drosophila*, *apterous* (*ap*) gene (Cohen et al.), 715–729
Immediate early genes, HTLV-1, aberrant induction of (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
immI region of bacteriophages P1 and P7, novel antisense system (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
Immortalization, of chicken cells, as distinct from cell transformation (Ulrich et al.), 876–887
In vitro selection, of hairpin ribozymes (Berzal-Herranz et al.), 129–134
Influenza virus, nucleocytoplasmic transport of mRNA (Alonso-Caplen et al.), 255–267
Insulin I rat gene, minienhancer complex (German et al.), 2165–2176
Insulin receptors, preimplantation mouse embryos (Rappolee et al.), 939–952
Insulin-like growth factor
  IGF-II/IGF-I receptor pathway in mouse embryos (Rappolee et al.), 939–952
  II (Igf2), mouse, parental imprinting (Sasaki et al.), 1843–1856
Integration sites, of Ty3 retrovirus-like element (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
Interleukin-7 (IL-7), N-*myc* and C-*myc* regulation in pre-B lymphocytes (Morrow et al.), 61–70
Internal eliminated sequences, *O. nova*, removal of (Mitcham et al.), 788–800
Intron
  core, binding by tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357–1372
  mobility, *trans* and *cis* requirements (Clyman and Belfort), 1269–1279

J

Jun
  family of oncogenes, fibrosarcoma development (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
  and muscle transcription, repression of (Li et al.), 676-689
  oncoprotein, HOB motifs of (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
  see also oncoproteins

K

Karyogamy, yeast, genes involved in (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
Keratinocyte, differentiation (Dollard et al.), 1131–1142
Keratinocytes, TNFα production (Cheng et al.), 1444–1456
Kidney development, chicken *ld* gene (Trumpp et al.), 14–28
Kinase
  cascade, role in pheromone response pathway (Stevenson et al.), 1293–1304
  double-stranded RNA-activated protein kinase (DAI), RNA-binding motifs in (Green and Mathews), 2478–2490
Kinases, *S. cerevisiae*
  FUS3, STE11, and STE7 (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
  STE7 and STE11 (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
$KMnO_4$, as probe for single-stranded DNA (Giardina et al.), 2190–2200, (Krumm et al.), 2201–2213

L

LacZ
  gene expression, TN-deficient mice, *lacZ* replaces TN (Saga et al.), 1821–1831
  reporter, mouse ES cells, and gene trap vector (Skarnes et al.), 903–918
LAP, transcription factor, CHOP inhibits function (Ron and Habener), 439–453
Leukemogenesis, chromosomal translocations, oncogenic conversion by transcription factors (Hunger et al.), 1608–1620
LIM
  domain, *Xenopus laevis* homeo box gene *Xlim-1* (Taira et al.), 356–366
  gene family, *Drosophila*, *ap* gene (Cohen et al.), 715–729
  –homeo domain protein, and insulin minienhancer complex (German et al.), 2165–2176
Limb development, chicken *ld* gene (Trumpp et al.), 14–28
Locus control region (LCR), human β-globin gene, homologous recombination into (Kim et al.), 919–927
Lung branching morphogenesis, mouse, role for N-*myc* (Moens et al.), 691-704

M

Macronuclear
  destined sequences (MDS), *O. nova*, reordering and splicing (Mitcham et al.), 788–800
  development, *Paramecium primaurelia*, telomere addition sites (Meyer), 211–222
MADS gene family, MEF2 factors are members of (Yu et al.), 1783–1798
Maize
  anthocyanin pigmentation pathway (Goff et al.), 864–875
  B regulatory gene, allelic diversity of (Radicella et al.), 2152–2164
  seed maturation, VP1 activation of the C1 gene (Hattori et al.), 609–618

Male sterility, resulting from activated *int-3* transgenic mice (Jhappen et al.), 345–355
Mammary glands, lactation deficiency, resulting from activated *int-3* locus (Jhappen et al.), 345–355
Masked mRNA, *X. laevis*, activation of by cytoplasmic poly(A) elongation (Simon et al.), 2580–2591
Maternal
  effect genes, *Drosophila pumilio* and *nanos* (Barker et al.), 2312–2326
  morphogen, *Drosophila dorsal* (*dl*) (Ip et al.), 1728–1739
  mRNAs, murine, regulated by cytoplasmic polyadenylation (Sallés et al.), 1202–1212
Mating type, *Coprinus A* gene complexes (Küues et al.), 568–577
Max
  homodimer, DNA-binding activity inhibited by CKII (Berberich and Cole), 166–176
  protein
    biphasic effect of on Myc cotransformation activity (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
    functional domains of and interaction with c-Myc (Kato et al.), 81–92
  helix–loop–helix zipper protein, association with Myc family proteins (Blackwood et al.), 71–80
  interaction with Myc proteins (Mukherjee et al.), 1480–1492
MCK (muscle creatine kinase) gene, identification of wild-type p53 responsive element (Zambetti et al.), 1143–1152
McpA chemoreceptor, *C. crescentus*, polar localization of (Alley et al.), 825–836
Methylation
  gene-specific, mouse development (Kafri et al.), 705–714
  patterns, preimplantation mouse embryos (Carlson et al.), 2536–2541
MF3 protein, specificity for single stranded telomere probes (Gualberto et al.), 815–824
MFA2 yeast gene
  decay and deadenylation of mRNA (Muhlard and Parker), 2100–2111
  3′-UTR-dependent deadenylation of RNA (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
MGM1, *S. cerevisiae*, mitochondrial genome maintenance gene (Jones and Fangman), 380–389
Mice
  normal development of TN-deficient mice (Saga et al.), 1821–1831
  splicing defect in *Steel*^{17H} (Brannan et al.), 1832–1842
Microtubule
  -binding protein, dynamin D100 (Jones and Fangman), 380–389
  function, *S. cerevisiae* gene involved in (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
Midblastula transition, *X. laevis*, transcription activation (Lund and Dahlberg), 1097–1106
Minienhancer complex, components of (German et al.), 2165–2176
Mitochondrial
  DNA (mtDNA), nuclear genes required for maintenance (Jones and Fangman), 380–389
  RNA processing, tyrosyl–tRNA synthetase (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357–1372
  RNA, RNase MRP (Schmitt and Clayton), 1975–1985
Mitosis
  coupled to completion of DNA replication, role of fission yeast genes (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
  yeast, role of cyclin-B homologs (Clb proteins) (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
Mitotic control, mammalian cells, mouse *cdc25* homolog (Kakizuka et al.), 578–590
MMTV, integration into *int-3* locus activated *Notch*-related flanking sequences (Jhappen et al.), 345–355
Mouse
  cdc25 homolog, developmental expression (Kakizuka et al.), 578–590
  embryogenesis
    function of N-*myc* during (Stanton et al.), 2235–2247, (Charron et al.), 2248-2257
    regulatory role of PEA3 (Xin et al.), 481–496
  embryos, endogenous growth pathway (Rappolee et al.), 939–952
  limb deformity (*ld*) locus, alternatively spliced transcripts of (Jackson-Grusby et al.), 29–37
  insulin-like growth factor (*Igf2*) gene, parental imprinting (Sasaki et al.), 1843-1856
mRNA
  degradation
    specificity of RNase E (Ehretsmann et al.), 149–159
    yeast, deadenylation of MFA2 transcript (Muhlard and Parker), 2100–2111
  export, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, RAT1 gene (Amberg et al.), 1173–1189
  instability, and GM–CSF AU complex (Savant-Bhonsale and Cleveland), 1927–1939
  processing
    affected by HSV-1 regulator (Sandri-Goldin and Mendoza), 848–863
    defects of in prp20 yeast mutation (Forrester et al.), 1914–1926
  stability
    c-*myc* (Bernstein et al.), 642–654
    E. coli, 5′-stem–loop structure (Emory et al.), 135–148
  nucleocytoplasmic transport, influenza virus (Alonso-Caplen et al.), 255–267
MuA tetramer, DNA promoted assembly of (Baker and Mizuuchi), 2221–2232
Murine mammary tumor virus. See MMTV
Muscle differentiation, inhibition of, Id association with E proteins (E2A) (Jen et al.), 1466–1479
Muscle transcription, repression of by Fos and Jun (Li et al.), 676–689
Muscle-specific gene regulation, MEF2 factors are members of MADS family (Yu et al.), 1783–1798
Mutagenic strategies, vertebrate (Rossant and Hopkins), 1–13 (Review)
Mutant p53 protein, inhibits wild-type p53 binding (Bargonetti et al.), 1886–1898
myc gene
  expression, IL-7 regulated (Morrow et al.), 61–70
  family, regulatory interaction between c-*myc* and N-*myc* (Stanton et al.), 2235–2247
Myc
  cotransformation, biphasic effect of Max on (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
  family proteins, common transformation pathways including Max interaction (Mukherjee et al.), 1480–1492
Myc:Max, sequence-specific DNA-binding complex (Blackwood et al.), 71–80
Myc/Max heterodimers, DNA-binding activity, unaffected by CKII (Berberich and Cole), 166–176
Myocyte-specific enhancer factors 2 (MEF2), members of MADS box family (Yu et al.), 1783–1798
MyoD, muscle-specific HLH protein (Li et al.), 676–689
Myogenic differentiation, inhibition of by adenovirus E1a protein (Braun et al.), 888–902
Myogenin, muscle-specific HLH protein (Li et al.), 676–689
Myxococcus xanthus, csgA expression entrains development (Li et al.), 401–410

N

N-*myc*
gene
function of during mouse embryogenesis and regulatory interaction with c-*myc* (Stanton et al.), 2235–2247
physiological function distinct from other *myc* genes (Charron et al.), 2248–2257
role in mouse lung development (Moens et al.), 691–704
see also myc gene
N4. See also coliphage N4
Negative regulation, by c-Myb carboxy-terminal element (Dubendorff et al.), 2524–2535
Nervous system, regulation of Hox expression (Westerfield et al.), 591–598
Neural
precursor cells, *Drosophila* (Bier et al.), 2137–2151
tube, dorsoventral polarity and chicken *ld* gene products (Trumpp et al.), 14–28
Neurogenesis (Holmgren and Engel), 161-165 (meeting review)
Drosophila, role of *spitz* gene (Rutledge et al.), 1503–1507
Neurogenic genes, *Drosophila* SOP cell fate, interaction with *Hairless* (*H*) gene (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
Neurospora crassa
bli-7 gene is structural *eas gene*, encodes major rodlet protein (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381
clock-controlled gene *ccg-2* allelic to *eas* gene (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382–2394
sporulation pathways, *con* gene expression (Springer and Yanofsky), 1052–1057
NF-κB transcription factor
I-Rel inhibits activity (Ruben et al.), 730–744
p50 and p65 subunits, independent modes of activation (Fujita et al.), 775–787
p50 subunit (Kretzschmar et al.), 761–774
NF-κB, NLS/IκB interaction (Beg et al.), 1899–1913
Non-AUG initiation, translational activataion of c-*myc* (Hann et al.), 1229–1240
Nonessential genes, *Drosophila zeste* activates Ubx transcription (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
Nonsense mutations, MVM RNA, inhibition of splicing (Naeger et al.), 1107–1119
NS1 protein, influenza virus regulates nuclear export of RNA (Alonso-Caplen et al.), 255–267
Nuclear
hormone receptors, RARs and RXRs (Mangelsdorf et al.), 329–344
import, U3 snRNA, molecular signals for (Baserga et al.), 1120–1130
localization, of Max protein (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
localization sequences (NLS), of NF-κB, interaction with IκB (Beg et al.), 1899–1913
protein, CHOP, dominant-negative inhibitor of transcription (Ron and Hbener), 439–453
transport, *Drosophila*, dorsal protein (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
Nucleocytoplasmic transport, influenza virus mRNA (Alonso-Caplen et al.), 255–267
Nucleosome positioning, by α2 repressor and histone H4 (Roth et al.), 411–425
Nucleosomes
inhibit transcription initiation (Lorch et al.), 2282–2287
yeast, as opposed to telosomes (Wright et al.), 187–210
Nullo gene, *Drosophila* cellularization (Rose and Wiecschaus), 1255–1268
NusA transcription factor, *E. coli* S10 operon, required to promote RNA polymerase pausing at termination site (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662

O

Oct-1
homeo domain, VP16 association, role of Glu-22 (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
POU domain, HSV, recognition of surface (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
Oct-2 homeo domain, Glu-22 substitution confers VP16 associations (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
Ommatidia development. See Eye development
ompA transcript, *E. coli*, 5′-untranslated region acts as stabilizer (Emory et al.), 135–148
Oncogene, *myb* (Dubendorff et al.), 2524–2535
Oncogenesis (Holmgren and Engel), 161–165 (meeting review)
Oncogenic conversion, of bZIP protein Hlf (Hunger et al.), 1608-1620
Oncoproteins
Fos and Jun, activation domain (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
Jun and Fos (Oliviero et al.), 1799–1809
Myc family (Mukherjee et al.), 1480–1492
Oogenesis, *Drosophila*, role of otu (Steinhauer and Kalfayan), 233–243
Ovarian development, *Drosophila* protein expression from *otu* (Steinhauer and Kalfayan), 233–243
Oxidative stress, *E. coli*, Dps protects DNA (Almirón et al.), 2646–2654
Oxytricha nova, α-telomere-binding protein, (Mitcham et al.), 788–800

P

P-element splicing, *Drosophila*, mechanism regulating (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401
p50 subunit, of NF-κB (Kretzschmar et al.), 761–774
transcription factor (Fujita et al.), 775–787
p53
gene product, naturally occuring wild-type DNA-binding element (Zambetti et al.), 1143–1152
loss of during cell immortalization (Ulrich et al.), 876–887
protein, site-specific binding of (Bargonetti et al.), 1886–1898
p65 subunit, of NF-κB transcription factor (Fujita et al.), 775–787
p67^{SRF} GaArG-binding factor, interaction with HTLV-1 Tax1, aberrant induction of cell growth (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
Pair–rule gene, *Drosophila*
even-skipped (*eve*), Eve functions as concentration-dependent morphogen (Manoukian and Krause), 1740–1751
ftz (Furukubo-Tokunago et al.), 1082–1096
and proneural gene expression (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619
Pair–rule
locus, *Drosophila*, *slp* (Grossniklaus et al.), 1030–1051
segmentation gene, *Drosophila hairy* (*h*) (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
Paired domain transcription factor, BSAP encoded by *Pax-5* gene (Adams et al.), 1589–1607
Pan–neural genes, *Drosophila deadpan* (*dpn*) encodes HLH protein (Bier et al.), 2137–2151
Papillomavirus, E2 protein, dimerization and DNA binding (Prakash et al.), 105–116
Paramecium primaurelia, induction of developmental mutations (Meyer), 211–222
Parental imprinting, mouse insulin-like growth factor II (Igf2) (Sasaki et al.), 1843–1856
Parotid-specific expression, human salivary amylase gene AMY1C (Ting et al.), 1457–1465

Parvovirus minute virus of mice (MVM), nonsense mutations inhibit splicing (Naeger et al.), 1107–1119
Pattern formation
A. nidulans, *stuA* gene required (Miller et al.), 1770–1782
Drosophila
slp genes (Grossniklaus et al.), 1030–1051
wing imaginal disc (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
vertebrate, mouse limb development (Jackson-Grusby et al.), 29–37
X. laevis gastrula embryos, role of *Xlim-1* gene (Taira et al.), 356–366
Pax-5 gene, encodes paired domain transcription factor BSAP (Adams et al.), 1589–1607
PEA3, Ets oncogene family, regulatory role during mouse embryogenesis (Xin et al.), 481–496
Peripheral nervous system development, *Drosophila*, *couch potato* (*cpo*) gene (Bellen et al.), 2125–2136
Phage T4, td intron (Clyman and Belfort), 1269–1279
Pheromone
response pathway, *S. cerevisiae*
components order of action (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
kinase cascade (Stevenson et al.), 1293–1304
signal transduction pathway, *S. cerevisiae* (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
Phosphorylation
of FUS3 kinase, *S. cerevisiae* (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
of Max homodimers (Berberich and Cole), 166–176
and RB gene product (Qin et al.), 953–964
of RNAP II CTD heptapeptide repeats (Peterson et al.), 426–438
yeast signal transduction, of STE7 kinase (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
Photoreceptor, phytochrome A (phyA) (Stockhaus et al.), 2364–2372
Phytochrome A (phyA), structure/function relationship, serine-to-alanine substitutions (Stockhaus et al.), 2364–2372
Pigment cell formation, *Drosophila*, dual Bar homeo box genes (Higashijima et al.), 50–60
PNS. See Peripheral nervous system
Polarity, bacterial chemoreceptor (Alley et al.), 825–836
Poly(A)
elongation, *X. laevis* development, translational control by (Simon et al.), 2580–2591
nuclease (PAN), yeast tail degradation (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
tail
length, regulates polyadenylation (Gershon and Moss), 1575–1586
yeast, shortening of by PAN is 3′-UTR dependent (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
Polyadenylation
regulated by poly(A) tail length (Gershon and Moss), 1575–1586
X. laevis embryogenesis, identification of novel cytoplasmic *cis*-acting element (Simon et al.), 2580–2591
Polycomb chromo domain, *Drosophila*, reequired for chromatin binding (Messmer et al.), 1241–1254
Polycomb group (PcG) genes, *Drosophila*, *ph* and *Pc* interaction (DeCamillis et al.), 223–232
polyhomeotic gene (*ph*), *Drosophila*, encodes chromatin protein (DeCamillis et al.), 223–232
Polymerase II transcription, stimulated by acidic activator GAL4-AH and TFIIA and IID (Wang et al.), 1716–1727
Polyomavirus enhancer, oncogene-responsive element (Bruder et al.), 545–556
Positive control mutants, of yeast HAP1 activator (Turcotte and Guarente), 2001–2009
Post-transcriptional regulation, HSV-1 regulatory protein ICP27 (Sandri-Goldin and Mendoza), 848–863
POU domain, of Oct-1 (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
and Oct-1 (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
pqp gene, *Drosophila* zinc finger protein, oocyte nucleus localization (Ségalat et al.), 1019–1029
Pre-mRNA splicing
shutdown resulting from heat shock (Utans et al.), 631–641
site-specific cross-linking prior to (Wyatt et al.), 2542–2553
SR proteins, conserved family (Zahler et al.), 837–847
U6 snRNA as catalytic element in spliceosome (Sawa and Shimura), 244–254
Pre-mRNAs, processing of, role of *Drosophila rpb1* gene (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
Precursor B lymphocytes, IL-7-regulated *myc* gene expression (Morrow et al.), 61–70
Preimplantation mouse development
gene expression during (Rothstein et al.), 1190–1201
imprinted genes influence development (Rappolee et al.), 939–952
embryos, localization of DNA MTase (Carlson et al.), 2536–2541
Preinitiation complex (preIC), *Drosophila*, differential regulation of by UBX and EVE (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
Prepattern, in *Drosophila* developing eye (Dickson et al.), 2327–2339
Prespliceosomes, protein components of (Bennet et al.), 1986–2000
Prions, replication of in transgenic mice and hamsters (Hecker et al.), 1213–1228
Processivity factor, in vitro, HIV-1 Tat (Kato et al.), 655–666
Promoter
-binding factors, counteract chromatin-mediated repression (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
competition, globin gene switching (Foley and Engel), 730–744
melting, on *Drosophila* genes in vivo (Giardina et al.), 2190–2200
trap vectors, ES cells, gene disruption (von Melchner et al.), 919–927
Promoter-enhancer
interaction, β-globin gene, regulation by GATA-1 (Fong et al.), 521–532
competition, LCR function and globin gene switching (Kim et al.), 928–938
Promoters, RNA polymerase II, TFIID interaction (Colgan and Manley), 304–315
Proneural gene expression, *Drosophila* (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619
Protein
export, *E. coli*, role of heat shock proteins DnaK and DnaJ (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
kinase, DNA dependent, signal for phosphorylation (Peterson et al.), 426–438
kinase A (PKA), down-regulation by v-Ras and PKC (Gallo et al.), 1621–1630
kinase C (PKC), down-regulates nuclear PKA (Gallo et al.), 1621–1630
phosphatase SIT4, *S. cerevisiae* late G_1, required for normal accumulation of SWI4 (Fernandez-Sarabia et al.), 2417–2428
sequestration, *Drosophila* hsp70 (Feder et al.), 1402–1413
Protein–DNA
complexes, tetramer of Mu transposase (MuA) (Baker and Mizuuchi), 2221–2232
interactions, insulin minienhancer complex (German et al.), 2165–2176
Protein–protein interaction
at composite response elements (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501

and maize anthocyanin pigmentation pathway (Goff et al.), 864–875
recognition of surface of Oct-1 POU homeo domain (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057
TBF-TAF complex hSL1 (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
VP16 association with Oct-1 vs Oct-1 (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
Proto-oncogene
N-*myc*, mouse lung development (Moens et al.), 691–704
Raf-1, activation by serum, TPA and Ras (Bruder et al.), 545–556
see also individual genes
Proto-oncogenes
junB and c-jun, fibrosarcoma development (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
see also individual genes
prp20 yeast mutants, defects in mRNA processing (Forrester et al.), 1914–1926

R

R7 cell development, *Drosophila* (Dickson et al.), 2327–2339
Raf-1, activation by serum, TPA and Ras (Bruder et al.), 545–556
Raft culture, production of HPV (Dollard et al.), 1131–1142
RAP1-interacting factor (RIF1), mediator for RAP1 (Hardy et al.), 801–814
Ras
cotransformation assays, biphasic effect of Max on Myc (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
signaling pathway, and eIF-4E-induced transformation (Lazaris-Karatzas et al.), 1631–1642
Rat
HLH proteins HES-1 and HES-3, structural homology to *Drosophila hairy* and *Enhancer of split* (Sasai et al.), 2620–2634
insulin I gene, minienhancer complex (German et al.), 2165–2176
RAT1 yeast gene, mRNA export (Amberg et al.), 1173–1189
RBP1, *Drosophila* RNA-binding protein, pre-mRNA processing (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
RecA protein, *E. coli*, mediates stable synapsis of homolog DNA (Adzuma), 1679–1694
Recombinases, RecA and UvsX (Clyman and Belfort), 1269–1279
Recombination pathway, intron mobility (Clyman and Belfort), 1269–1279
Redundancy, *Drosophila*, and regulation of *Ubx* and other genes (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
Rel
protein
family, I-Rel inhibits NF-κB transcriptional activity (Ruben et al.), 745–760
DNA-binding activity of (Kerr et al.), 2352–2363
transcription factors, *Drosophila dl* morphogen (Isoda et al.), 619–630
Repressor/activator protein 1 (RAP1), yeast, activity at silencers and telomeres (Hardy et al.), 801–814
Retinoblastoma
gene (Rb), expression of during immortalization (Ulrich et al.), 876–887
susceptibility gene
RB, growth suppression domain within (Qin et al.), 953–964
RB1, E2F–pRB interaction (Hiebert et al.), 177–185
Retinoic acid receptor
rAR systems as compared to RXR family (Mangelsdorf et al.), 329–344
transcription factor (RARα), role in hemopoietic differentiation (Tsai et al.), 2258–2269
Retrotransposition, and evolution of gene regulation (Ting et al.), 1457–1465
Retrotransposon Ty3, preferential insertion of (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
Retroviral sequences, required for tissue-specific expression, human salivary amylase gene (Ting et al.), 1457–1465
Retrovirus, promoter trap vectors (U3His and U3Neo) (von Melchner et al.), 919–927
Rev protein of HIV-1, RNA-binding domain of (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
Rex system, bacteriophage lambda, cell death (Parma et al.), 497–510
rho-dependent termination, and c4 RNA controlled expression of the *ant* gene (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
Rhodobacter capsulatus, cytochrome *c* biogenesis (Beckman et al.), 268–283
Rhomboid (rho) expression, *Drosophila* embryo, stripes regulated by *dl* (Ip et al.), 1728–1739
Ribonuclease, PAN and mRNA degradation (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
Ribosomal protein L4, *E. coli*, regulation of S10 operon (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662
Ribozyme
core, group I introns (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
hairpin, in vitro selection of (Berzal-Herranz et al.), 129–134
Ring canals. *See* Cytoplasmic bridges
RNA
-binding
factor, *Drosophila* RMP1, functional similarity to human splicing factor ASf/SF2 (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
motifs, in DAI (Green and Mathews), 2478–2490
protein, *Drosophila* cpo shows homology to (Bellen et al.), 2125–2136
cleavage reaction, hairpin ribozyme (Berzal-Herranz et al.), 129–134
Pol I factor hUBF, activation domains of (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
polymerase, of N4 DNA virus (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
polymerase II
Drosophila, analysis of dTFIIB (Wampler and Kadonaga), 1542–1552
elongation of (Kato et al.), 655–666
heptapeptide repeats, phosphorylation of (Peterson et al.), 426–438
holo–TFIID complex (Zhou et al.), 1964–1974
promoters, TATA–TFIID interactions (Colgan and Manley), 304–315
SII-dependent transcript truncation (Izban and Luse), 1342–1356
transcription initiation on chromatin templates (Lorch et al.), 2282–2287
transcription termination (Roberts et al.), 1562–1574
transcriptional antirepression by GAL4–VP16 (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
polymerase III
transcription, and TFIIB-related factor BRF1 (Colbert and Hahn), 1940–1949
Ty3 integrates within transcription initiation region (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
polymerase pausing
Drosophila genes, promoter melting (Giardina et al.),2190–2200
hsp70, DNA requirements of (Lee et al.), 284–295
promoter–proximal, and block to transcriptional elongation (Krumm et al.), 2201–2213
processing
RNase E's role in T4 and *E. coli* mRNA degradation (Ehretsmann et al.), 149–159
RNase MRP RNA, nuclear role of enzyme (Schmitt and Clayton), 1975–1985
–protein interactions, exon-bridging model (Hoffman and Grabowski), 2554-2568
recognition motif (RRM), isolation and characterization of rpb1 *Droso-*

phila gene (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
structure, 5′-stem–loop structure stabilizes *E. coli* mRNA (Emory et al.), 135–148
trafficking, Rat1P/Sep1p homology (Amberg et al.), 1173–1189
–RNA interactions, *sunY* intron (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
RNase MRP RNA, yeast/mammal homology, nuclear role of enzyme (Schmitt and Clayton), 1975–1985
Rodlet
layer, *N. crassa, ccg-2* gene encodes hydrophobin required for (Bell-Pedersen et al.), 2382–2394
protein, *N. crassa* (Lauter et al.), 2373–2381
rpoN Caulobacter gene, and normal cell division (Brun and Shapiro), 2395–2408
rRNA transcription, negative supercoiling and topoisomerase activity (Schultz et al.), 1332–1341
RuvA–RuvB protein complex, *E. coli*, interaction with Holliday junction promotes branch migration (Iwasaki et al.), 2214–2220
RXR gene family, ligand specificity and expression (Mangelsdorf et al.), 329–344

S

S phase, *S. cerevisiae*, role of CLB5–a novel B cyclin (Epstein and Cross), 1695–1706
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
Cdc28-dependent transcriptional activation (Marini and Reed), 557–567
cyclin-B homologs function in S phase and in G_2 (Richardson et al.), 2021–2034
mitochondrial genome maintenance gene (Jones and Fangman), 380–389
pheromone response pathway, kinase cascade (Stevenson et al.), 1293–1304
prp20 mutation, defects in mRNA processing (Forrester et al.), 1914–1926
RAT1 gene, mRNA export (Amberg et al.), 1173–1189
RNA levels of G_1 cyclins (Fernandez-Sarabia et al.), 2417–2428
RNase MRP RNA, mammalian homology (Schmitt and Clayton), 1975–1985
S phase, role of CLB5–a novel B cyclin (Epstein and Cross), 1695–1706
see also yeast
signal transduction, phosphorylation of FUS3 kinase (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
spindle pole body and microtubule function (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
telomeres, assume non-nucleosomal chromatin structure (Wright et al.), 187–210
telomeric and subtelomeric chromatin (Wright et al.), 187–210
3′ splice site selection (Frank and Guthrie), 2112–2124
transcription, SPT3 interaction with TFIID (Eisenmann et al.), 1319–1331
transcriptional activators, SNF proteins, GAL4, and Bicoid (Laurent and Carlson), 1707–1715
translation initiation and UV resistance, role of SSL1 gene product (Yoon et al.), 2463–2477
Salivary amylase gene human, parotid-specific expression (Ting et al.), 1457–1465
Scalloped (*sd*) gene, *Drosophila* sensory organ differentiation, evolutionarily conserved transcription factor (Campbell et al.), 367–379
Schizosaccharomyces pombe
checkpoint genes (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
nutritional monitoring and cAMP production (Isshiki et al.), 2455–2462
Scrapie prions, replication of (Hecker et al.), 1213–1228
scute (*sc*) *Drosophila* gene
auto-and cross-regulatory activities antagonized by *emc* gene (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
controlled by axis patterning genes (Skeath et al.), 2606–2619
SecB, chaperone, *E. coli* protein export (Wild et al.), 1165–1172
Segment polarity gene
en, *Drosophila*, directly activated by Eve (Manoukian and Krause), 1740–1751
Drosophila hedgehog (*hh*), target of *engrailed* (*en*) regulation (Tabata et al.), 2635–2645
Segmentation
Drosophila, slp locus (Grossniklaus et al.), 1030–1051
pair–rule gene *eve*, Eve functions as concentration dependent morphogen (Manoukian and Krause), 1740–1751
Self-splicing, of group I introns (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
Sensory organ
development, *Drosophila*
ac, *sc*, and *emc* proteins (Van Doren et al.), 2592–2605
Hairless (H), protein controls SOP cell fate (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
differentiation
Drosophila transcription factor encoded by *sd* (Campbell et al.), 367–379
precursor (SOP) cells, *Drosophila* PNS *H* gene controls cell fate (Bang and Posakony), 1752–1769
Sep1p, yeast, homology to Rat1p (Amberg et al.), 1173–1189
Sevenless activity, different response of *Drosophila* ommatidial cells to (Dickson et al.), 2327–2339
Sexual development, *Coprinus*, A-mating-type gene complexes (Kües et al.), 568–577
σ^{54}, *C. flagellum* biosynthesis (Brun and Shapiro), 2395–2408
Signal transduction
pathway
Drosophila, nuclear transport of dorsal protein (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
HTLV-1, Tax1 aberrant induction of cell growth (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
intracellular, *S. pombe*, coupling of mitosis to completion of DNA replication (Enoch et al.), 2035–2046
Ras mediates 4E-induced transformation (Lazaris-Karatzas et al.), 1631–1642
Dictyostelium, G protein α subunit (Hadwiger and Firtel), 38–49
Raf-1 proto-oncogene activation (Bruder et al.), 545–556
S. cerevisiae
pheromone response (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
phosphorylation of FUS3 kinase (Gartner et al.), 1280–1292
yeast pheromone response (Stevenson et al.), 1293–1304
Single-stranded DNA-binding
activity, MF3 (Gualberto et al.), 815–824
protein (SSB), *E. coli*, required for N4 early transcription (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
Site-specific
binding, of wild-type p53 protein (Bargonetti et al.), 1886–1898
cross-linking, of mammalian U5 snRNP to 5′ splice site (Wyatt et al.), 2542–2553
snail gene expression, *Drosophila* mesoderm, dorsal–twist interaction (Ip et al.), 1518–1530
SNF proteins, *S. cerevisiae*, and transcriptional activation (Laurent and Carlson), 1707–1715
snRNA, U3, nuclear import of (Baserga et al.), 1120–1130
Somatic inhibition, *Drosophila* P-element pre-mRNA splicing (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401

Spindle pole body, *S. cerevisiae*, genes involved in (Page and Snyder), 1414–1429
spitz Drosophila gene, encodes putative EGF-like growth factor (Rutledge et al.), 1503–1507
Splice site selection, 5′ splice site competition model (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401
Spliceosome
  formation, and heat shock interference (Utans et al.), 631–641
  protein components of (Bennet et al.), 1986–2000
  U6 snRNA association with 5′-splice site of pre-mRNA (Sawa and Shimura), 244–254
Splicing
  defects, cytoplasmic tail, resulting abnormalities (Brannan et al.), 1832–1842
  factors
    human ASF/SF2, *Drosophila* RNA-binding protein RBP1 shows functional similarity to (Kim et al.), 2569–2578
    SLU7, 3′ splice site choice in yeast (Frank and Guthrie), 2112–2124
    SR proteins, conserved family (Zahler et al.), 837–847
  inhibition, by nonsense mutations (Naeger et al.), 1107–1119
  mechanism, spliceosome and prespliceosome, protein components associated with (Bennet et al.), 1986–2000
  mitochondrial group I introns (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357–1372
Spore viability, *Dictyostelium*, and disruption of *spiA* gene (Richarson and Loomis),1058–1070
Sporulation
  Dictyostelium, and disruption of *spiA* gene (Richarson and Loomis), 1058–1070
  pathways, *N. crassa*, *con* gene expression (Springer and Yanofsky), 1052–1057
SPT3, *S. cerevisiae*, interaction with TFIID (Eisenmann et al.), 1319–1331
SR proteins, pre-mRNA splicing factors, conserved family (Zahler et al.), 837–847
SSL1 supressor gene, yeast, role in DNA repair and/or translation initiation (Yoon et al.), 2463–2477
Stalk formation, *Caulobacter*, role of σ^{54} factor (Brun and Shapiro), 2395–2408
Starvation, *E. coli*, DNA-binding protein Dps (Almirón et al.), 2646–2654
Stationary phase of *E. coli*, role of DNA-binding protein Dps (Almirón et al.), 2646–2654
STE7 kinase, dominant STE11 allele potentiates phosphorylation (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
STE11 kinase, dominant allele potentiates phosphorylation of STE7 (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
STE11. See also kinases
Steel factor (SLF) cytoplasmic tail, splicing defect and developmental abnormalities (Brannan et al.), 1832–1842
STEII kinase, *S. cerevisiae*, constitutive mutants of (Stevenson et al.), 1293–1304
Stem–loop structure, stabilizing influence in *E. coli* mRNA (Emory et al.), 135–148
Stunted (*stuA*) gene, *A. nidulans*, required for cell pattern formation (Miller et al.), 1770–1782
Subtractive hybridization, of cDNA libraries (Rothstein et al.), 1190–1201
sunY intron, bacteriophage T4 (Michel et al.), 1373–1385
Supercoiling (negative), yeast rRNA transcription initiation (Schultz et al.), 1332–1341
Supercoiling. See also template supercoiling
SV40 T antigen, inhibits wild-type p53 binding (Bargonetti et al.), 1886–1898
SWI4 RNA accumulation, *S. cerevisiae* late G_1, SIT4 protein phosphatase required for (Fernandez-Sarabia et al.), 2417–2428
SW15, yeast transcriptional activator (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104

T

T/E1A-binding domain, the RB 'pocket' (Qin et al.), 953–964
Tat HIV-1
  in vitro processivity factor (Kato et al.), 655–666
  protein, activation domain interchangeable with VP16 (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
TATA box
  -binding
    polypeptide (TBP), part of holo–TFIID complex (Zhou et al.), 1964–1974
    protein complex, TBF-TAT complex hSL1 (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
  chick β-globin gene, interaction with cGATA-1 (Fong et al.), 521–532
  protected from $KMnO_4$ by TBP component of TFIID (Giardina et al.), 2190–2200
  TFIID binding to (Lorch et al.), 2282–2287
TATA-less promoter, holo-TFIID supports transcriptional stimulation from (Zhou et al.), 1964–1974
Tax1 transcriptional activator and transforming protein, HTLV-1, interaction with $p67^{SRF}$ causes aberrant induction of cell growth (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
TEF-1, homology to TEA domain of *Drosophila sd* (Campbell et al.), 367–379
Telomere
  -binding protein, MF3 (Gualberto et al.), 815–824
  formation, *P. primaurelia* genome reorganization (Meyer), 211–222
  structure, RAP1 regulation of (Hardy et al.), 801–814
Telomeres, *S. cerevisiae*, assume nonnucleosomal chromatin structure (Wright et al.), 187–210
Telosome, yeast chromosomal DNA, assembled in non-nucleosomal chromatin structure (Wright et al.), 187–210
Template supercoiling, role in N4 early promoter activation (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
Tenascin extracellular matrix protein, normal development of TN-deficient mice (Saga et al.), 1821–1831
Termination/attenuation, block to transcriptional elongation in c-*myc* gene (Krumm et al.), 2201–2213
TFIIA and IID, assembly of closed complex (Wang et al.), 1716–1727
TFIIB-related factor, BRF1, involvement in RNA Pol III transcription (Colbert and Hahn), 1940–1949
TFIID
  binding, to nucleosome, failure to support vs support of transcription initiation (Lorch et al.), 2282–2287
  holo–TFIID, supports activation by diverse activators and TATA-less promoter (Zhou et al.), 1964–1974
  interaction with TATA-containing and TATA-lacking promoters (Colgan and Manley), 304–315
  S. cerevisiae, SPT3 interaction (Eisenmann et al.), 1319–1331
  yeast and human, functional equivalent of (Kelleher III et al.), 296–303
TFIIF, transcription elongation factor, in conjunction with Tat (Kato et al.), 655–666
3′ splice site selection, yeast, mediated by splicing factor SLU7 (Frank and Guthrie), 2112–2124
3T3-L1 preadipocyte differentiation, role of antisense C/EBP RNA (Lin and Lane), 533–544
Tissue specific
  diversity, maize B gene and anthocya-

nin production (Radicella et al.), 2152–2164
expression, Adh, conserved regulatory unit in *Drosophila* and man (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
mechanism, conservation between *Drosophila* and man (Abel et al.), 466–480
Tobacco, transgenic plant system, structure/function relationship of phyA (Stockhaus et al.), 2364–2372
Toll gene, *Drosophila*, role in regulating cell localization (Norris and Manley), 1654–1667
Topoisomerases yeast, inactivation of and transcription by RNA polymerase I (Schultz et al.), 1332–1341
Tracking, V(D)J recombination (Gauss and Lieber), 1553–1561
Transcript cleavage, and elongation factor SII (Izban and Luse), 1342–1356
Trans-activation
domain, in FosB but not FosB2 (Wisdom et al.), 667–675
ets family members have different properties (Wasylyk et al.), 965–974
HIV-1 Tat, mechanism of (Kato et al.), 655–666
Trans-activator
papillomavirus E2 protein (Prakash et al.), 105–116
Vp16 and Tat, interchangeable activation domains (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
Transcription
activation
adenovirus E1a protein represses HLH protein Myf-5 (Braun et al.), 888-902
domains, of hUBF (Jantzen et al.), 1950–1963
encoded by maize B gene (Goff et al.), 864–875
HOB motifs of Fos and Jun (Sutherland et al.), 1810–1819
holo–TFIID complex and diverse activator domain interaction (Zhou et al.), 1964–1974
of N4 early promoter by supercoiling and SSB (Markiewicz et al.), 2010–2019
by NF-κB subunits (Fujita et al.), 775–787
repression of by Fos and Jun (Li et al.), 676–689
S. cerevisiae, SNF proteins function coordinately with GAL4 and Bicoid (Laurent and Carlson), 1707–1715
Saccharomyces G_1-specific genes, cdc28 kinase and passage through START (Marini and Reed), 557–567
yeast and human TFIIDs, functional equivalent of (Kelleher III et al.), 296–303
activators
GAL4 and Bicoid, dependence on SNF proteins (Laurent and Carlson), 1707–1715
SNF and SWI yeast proteins alter chromatin structure (Hirschhorn et al.), 2288–2298
antirepression, by GAL4–VP16 (Croston et al.), 2270–2281
enhancers, models of mechanism of action (Geyer and Corces), 1865–1873
elongation, blocking of in human c-*myc* gene (Krumm et al.), 2201–2213
factor
complex, NF-κB in (Ruben et al.), 730–744
Drosophila, CREB/ATF family (Abel et al.), 466–480
evolutionary conservation, encoded by *Drosophila sd* gene (Campbell et al.), 367–379
IIB (dTFIIB), *Drosophila*, analysis of (Wampler and Kadonaga), 1542–1552
factor NF-κB, NLS/IκB interaction (Beg et al.), 1899–1913
paired domain, BSAP (Adams et al.), 1589–1607
RARα, role in hematopoietic differentiation (Tsai et al.), 2258–2269
see also E2F transcription factor
factors
C/EBP and LAP, dominant-negative inhibitor of transcription (Ron and Habener), 439–453
C/EBP mechanism of action (Milos and Zaret), 991–1004
junB and c-*jun*, functional role in fibrosarcoma development (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
muscle-specific (Yu et al.), 1783–1798
stage-specific, globin gene (Foley and Engel), 730–744
initiation, closed complex requiring acidic activator GAL4-AH, and TFIIA and IID (Wang et al.), 1716–1727
regulation
Adh gene, conserved regulatory unit in *Drosophila* and man (Falb and Maniatis), 454–465
and composite response elements (Miner and Yamamoto), 2491–2501
Drosophila, differential regulation by homeo domain proteins UBX and EVE (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
Drosophila, TFIID–promoter interaction (Colgan and Manley), 304–315
SW15/HO and ACE2/CTS1, parallel pathways (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104
repression, *Drosophila*, by *su(Hw)* (Geyer and Corces), 1865–1873
silencing, RAP1-RIF1 involvement (Hardy et al.), 801–814
termination
E. coli S10 operon, r-protein L4 and transcription factor NusA have separable roles (Zengel and Lindahl), 2655–2662
factor-dependent (Roberts et al.), 1562–1574
negative regulation (Dubendorff et al.), 2524–2535
phosphorylation of RNAP II CTD heptapeptide repeats (Peterson et al.), 426–438
yeast
rRNA, negative supercoiling and topoisomerases (Schultz et al.), 1332–1341
TFIID/SPT3 interaction (Eisenmann et al.), 1319–1331
Transformation
biphasic effect of Max protein on Myc cotransformation (Prendergast et al.), 2429–2439
as distinct from immortalization (Ulrich et al.), 876–887
by FosB but not FosB2 (Wisdom et al.), 667–675
pathway, Myc/Max compleses (Mukherjee et al.), 1480–1492
Transforming protein Tax1, HTLV-1, interaction with $p67^{SRF}$ (Fujii et al.), 2066–2076
Transgenic mice
activated *int-3* locus (Jhappen et al.), 345–355
c-*myc*-bearing (Benvenisty et al.), 2513–2523
effects of TNFα (Cheng et al.), 1444–1456
entire 70-kb human β-globin locus introduced in (Stouboulis et al.), 1857–1864
prion replication (Hecker et al.), 1213–1228
Transgenic zebrafish, HOX promoter activation (Westerfield et al.), 591–598
Translation initiation, yeast, role of SSL1 gene product (Yoon et al.), 2463–2477
Translational
activation, of c-*myc* 1 (Hann et al.), 1229–1240
control
of *Drosophila hunchback* gene, by

cooperation of Pumilio and Nanos activity (Barker et al.), 2312–2326
of maternal mRNAs (Sallés et al.), 1202–1212
X. laevis, activation of masked mRNAs by cytoplasmic poly(A) elongation (Simon et al.), 2580–2591
coupling, bacteriophage P1 and P7, c4 RNA controlled expression of *ant* gene (Biere et al.), 2409–2416
frameshifting, *E. coli dnaX* gene (Tsuchihashi and Brown), 511–519
initiation, internal ribosome binding (OH et al.), 1643–1653
tRNA genes, yeast, targets for Ty3 integration (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
tRNA, relationship to Group I introns (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357–1372
Tumor necrosis factor α (TNFα), effects of in transgenic mice (Cheng et al.), 1444–1456
Tumor progression factors, *junB* and c-*jun* (Bossy-Wetzel et al.), 2340–2351
Ty3, integration, RNA polymerase III transcription initiation region (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
Tyrosine metabolism, lethal albino mice (Ruppert et al.), 1430–1443
Tyrosyl–tRNA synthetase, binds the intron core (Guo and Lambowitz), 1357–1372

U

U1 snRNA, *X. laevis* genes, transcriptional activation at MBT (Lund and Dahlberg), 1097–1106
U1 snRNP
binding to pseudo and accurate 5′ splice site (Siebel et al.), 1386–1401
targets splicing factor U2AF65 to 3′ splice site (Hoffman and Grabowski), 2554–2568
U2AF65 3′ splicing factor, interaction with U1 snRNP (Hoffman and Grabowski), 2554–2568
U3 snRNA, nuclear import, molecular signals for (Baserga et al.), 1120–1130
U4/U6/U5 triple snRNP complex, entry into spliceosome (Utans et al.), 631–641
U5 snRNP (mammalian,), site-specific cross-linking to 5′ splice site (Wyatt et al.), 2542–2553
U5 yeast snRNA, SLU4 and SLU7 genes interact with (Frank and Guthrie), 2112–2124
U6 snRNA, as catalytic element in spliceosome (Sawa and Shimura), 244–254
Ultrabithorax (Ubx)
Drosophila, homeo domain protein UBX (Johnson and Krasnow), 2177–2189
promoter activation, by nonessential *zeste* gene (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
UV
cross-linking, U6 snRNA associated with 5′-splice site of pre-mRNA (Sawa and Shimura), 244–254
resistance, yeast, affected by SSL1 gene (Yoon et al.), 2463–2477

V

V(D)J recombination, deletional vs. inversional (Gauss and Lieber), 1553–1561
v-Ras, down-regulates nuclear PKA (Gallo et al.), 1621–1630
Vaccinia virus, poly(A) tail length (Gershon and Moss), 1575–1586
Vector, gene trap pGT4,5 in mouse ES cells (Skarnes et al.), 903–918
Vectors, promoter trap, gene disruption in ES cells (von Melchner et al.), 919–927
Virion production, in vitro using raft cultures (Dollard et al.), 1131–1142
Viviparous-1 gene, maize seed maturation, activation of the C1 gene (Hattori et al.), 609–618
VP16
activates transcription from RNA target (Tiley et al.), 2077–2087
-induced positive control, transferred from Oct-1 to Oct-2 by amino acid exchange (Lai et al.), 2058–2065
protein, and Oct-1 multiprotein complex (C1), protein–protein interactions (Pomerantz et al.), 2047–2057

W

Wing development, *Drosophila ap* LIM gene (Cohen et al.), 715–729

X

Xenopus laevis
blastopore lip-specific gene, fork head domain (Dirksen et al.), 599–608
development, poly(A) elongation and translational activation (Simon et al.), 2580–2591
LIM domain, homeo box gene *Xlim-1* (Taira et al.), 356-366
midblastula transition (MBT), transcriptional activation (Lund and Dahlberg), 1097-1106
Xenopus oocytes, nuclear imprint of U3 snRNA (Baserga et al.), 1120–1130
Xlim-1 homeo box gene, *X. laevis* LIM domain (Taira et al.), 356–366

Y

Yeast
deadenylation, 3′-UTR dependent (Lowell et al.), 2088–2099
GCN4, as probe for oncogenesis by AP-1 transcription factor (Oliviero et al.), 1799–1809
HAP1 activator, cofactor interaction (Turcotte and Guarente), 2001–2009
MFA2 gene, deadenylation of transcripts (Muhlard and Parker), 2100–2111
parallel pathways of gene regulation (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104
pheromone response pathway, components order of action (Cairns et al.), 1305–1318
rRNA transcription, negative supercoiling and topoisomerase activity (Schultz et al.), 1332–1341
see also Saccharomyces cerevisiae
TFIIB-related factor BRF1, RNA Pol III transcription (Colbert and Hahn), 1940–1949
TFIID, functional equivalent of (Kelleher III et al.), 296–303
transcription activators, SNF2/SWI2 and SNF5 alter chromatin structure (Hirschhorn et al.), 2288–2298
Ty3 targets Pol III-transcribed genes (Chalker and Sandmeyer), 117–128
YG023 gene, yeast, repeated motifs similar to *Drosophila* Pumilio (Barker et al.), 2312–2326

Z

zeste Drosophila gene, and activation of Ubx promoter (Laney and Biggin), 1531–1541
Zinc finger
protein
encoded by *Drosophila qpp* gene, oocyte nucleus localization (Ségalat et al.), 1019–1029
Drosophila su(Hw), transcriptional repression (Geyer and Corces), 1865–1873
region, yeast regulators SW15 and ACE2 (Dohrmann et al.), 93–104